# Mathletics Australian Curriculum v9

Activities (Courses) and Skill Quests



**Years 9 - 10** 

January, 2025



# **Mathletics**

Australian Curriculum (v9) Activities (Courses) & Skill Quests January, 2025

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## Year 9

## 1 Number

AC9M9N01	
recognise that the real number system includes the rational numbers and the irrational	
numbers, and solve problems involving real numbers using digital tools	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

## 2 Algebra

AC9M9A01	
apply the exponent laws to numerical expressions with integer exponents and extend	
	to variables
Course Topics	Activities
A - Exponent laws	Negative Indices
	Zero Index and Algebra
	Multiplication with Indices
	Index Laws and Algebra
	Index Laws with Brackets
Topics	Skill Quests
Exponent laws with	Mixed exponent laws: numerical expressions
numerical expressions	Exponent laws: positive & negative integer index
Exponent laws with	Mixed exponent laws: algebraic expressions
variables	

AC9M9A02 simplify algebraic expressions, expand binomial products and factorise monic quadratic expressions	
Course Topics	Activities
A - Algebraic expressions	Expanding Binomial Products
	Factorising with Indices
	Factorising Quadratics 1
Topics	Skill Quests
Apply the distributive law	Applying the distributive law
Binomial expansions &	Expanding binomial products
factorisations	Binomial product special results
	Factorising monic quadratic trinomials
	Further binomial expansions

AC9M9A03 find the gradient of a line segment, the midpoint of the line interval and the distance between 2 distinct points on the Cartesian plane	
Course Topics	Activities
A - Coordinate geometry	Distance Between Two Points
	Midpoint by Formula
	Slope of a Line
	Gradient
	Equation from Two Points
Topics	Skill Quests
Find the distance between	Distance between two points without the formula
two points	Distance between two points using the formula
Find the midpoint between	Finding the midpoint without the formula

Finding the midpoint using the formula

Finding the gradient using the formula

Finding the gradient without the formula

two points

two points

Find the gradient between

AC9M9A04  identify and graph quadratic functions, solve quadratic equations graphically and numerically, and solve monic quadratic equations with integer roots algebraically, using graphing software and digital tools as appropriate	
Course Topics	Activities
A - Quadratic equations	Quadratic Equations 1
	Monic Quadratic Trinomial Equations
	Quadratic Equations 2
	Checking Quadratic Solutions
	Monic Quadratic Equations by Factorising
	Graphing Parabolas
Topics	Skill Quests
Graph & solve quadratic	Using a table of values to graph quadratics
relationships	Solving simple nonlinear relationships
	Understanding parabolas
Solve simple quadratic equations	Solving simple quadratic equations

AC9M9A05	
use mathematical modelling to solve applied problems involving change including financial	
contexts; formulate problems, choosing to use either linear or quadratic functions; interpret	
solutions in terms of the situation; evaluate the model and report methods and findings	
Course Topics	Activities
A - Quadratic equations	Parabolas and Marbles
	Parabolas and Rectangles
	Constructing Formulae
	Identifying Graphs
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

AC9M9A06		
experiment with the effects of the variation of parameters on graphs of related functions,		
using digital tools, making connections between graphical and algebraic representations, and		
generalising emerging patterns		
Course Topics	Activities	
Teacher directed		
Topics	Skill Quests	
Teacher directed		

### 3 Measurement

AC9M9M01 solve problems involving the volume and surface area of right prisms and cylinders using appropriate units	
Course Topics	Activities
M - Volume & surface area	Surface Area: Rectangular Prisms
	Surface Area: Triangular Prisms 1
	Surface Area: Triangular Prisms
	Surface Area: Cylinders
	Surface Area: Cones
	Surface Area: Rectangular Pyramids
	Volume: Cylinders
	Volume: Pyramids
	Volume: Cones
Topics	Skill Quests
Surface area & volume of	Volumes of cylinders
cylinders	Problem-solving with volume
	Surface area of cylinders
Surface area of right prisms	Surface area of right prisms with nets
	Surface area problems

AC9M9M02		
solve problems involving very small and very large measurements, time scales		
and	and intervals expressed in scientific notation	
Course Topics	Activities	
M - Scientific notation &	Scientific notation to decimal	
errors		
Topics	Skill Quests	
Topics Large & small amounts of	Skill Quests Significant figures	
	·	
Large & small amounts of	Significant figures	
Large & small amounts of	Significant figures Understanding prefixes of numbers	

#### AC9M9M03

solve spatial problems, applying angle properties, scale, similarity, Pythagoras' theorem and trigonometry in right-angled triangles

Course Topics	Activities
M - Pythagoras and	Scale Factor
trigonometry	Similar Areas and Volumes
a igonomea y	Find Unknown Sides
	Find Unknown Angles
	Cone and Pyramid Dimensions
Tourise	·
Topics	Skill Quests
Pythagoras' theorem	Identifying sides on right-angled triangles
	Exploring the sides of a right-angled triangle
	Finding a shorter side using Pythagoras' theorem
	Finding the hypotenuse using Pythagoras' theorem
	Solving problems involving Pythagoras' theorem
	Using the converse of Pythagoras' theorem
	Solving Pythagoras' theorem problems: exact values
Apply trigonometry	Finding the missing side using trig ratios
	Finding the missing angle using trig ratios
	Solving 2D & 3D problems using trig ratios
Scale factors with similar	Scale factors
figures	

AC9M9M04  calculate and interpret absolute, relative and percentage errors in measurements, recognising that all measurements are estimates	
Course Topics	Activities
M - Scientific notation &	Scientific Notation
errors	Scientific Notation 1
	Scientific Notation 2
	Ordering Scientific Notation
	Percentage Error
	Error in Measurement
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	<u>-</u>

#### **AC9M9M05**

use mathematical modelling to solve practical problems involving direct proportion, rates, ratio and scale, including financial contexts; formulate the problems and interpret solutions in terms of the situation; evaluate the model and report methods and findings

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Course Topics	Activities
M - Rates & ratio problems	Best Buy
	Purchase Options
Topics	Skill Quests
Proportion, rates, graphs &	Unit rates
equations	Converting rates
	Direct proportion
	Indirect/inverse proportion
	Direct & inversely proportionate graphs
	Interpret & use conversion graphs

	The constant of proportionality
	Graph equations of direct proportion
	Distance, speed & time problems
	Travel graphs
Ratio & scales	Ratio & scales in real life
	Ratio & scales in similar triangles

## 4 Space

AC9M9SP01 recognise the constancy of the sine, cosine and tangent ratios for a given angle in right-angled triangles using properties of similarity	
Course Topics	Activities
SP - Right angle triangles	Hypotenuse, Adjacent, Opposite
	Sin A
	Cos A
	Tan A
	Exact Trigonometric Ratios
Topics	Skill Quests
Introduce trigonometry	Introducing trigonometry
	Calculating trigonometric ratios & angles

AC9M9SP02  apply the enlargement transformation to shapes and objects using dynamic geometry software as appropriate; identify and explain aspects that remain the same and those that change	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Similar triangles	Introducing similarity
	Similar triangles
Area & volume scale factors	Area & volume scale factors

AC9M9SP03	
design, test and refine ald	prithms involving a sequence of steps and decisions based on
geometric constructions and theorems; discuss and evaluate refinements	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

#### **5 Statistics**

#### AC9M9ST01

analyse reports of surveys in digital media and elsewhere for information on how data was obtained to estimate population means and medians

Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Make population predictions from data	Using data to make predictions about populations

#### AC9M9ST02

analyse how different sampling methods can affect the results of surveys and how choice of representation can be used to support a particular point of view

representation earlibe used to support a particular point or view	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

#### AC9M9ST03

represent the distribution of multiple data sets for numerical variables using comparative representations; compare data distributions with consideration of centre, spread and shape, and the effect of outliers on these measures

Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Construct & interpret data displays	Constructing & interpreting data displays
Compare data displays	Comparing data displays

AC9M9ST04	
choose appropriate forms of display or visualisation for a given type of data; justify selections	
and interpret displays for a given context	
Course Topics	Activities
ST - Statistical & probability	Frequency Histograms
	Double Stem and Leaf Plots
	Histograms for Grouped Data
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

AC9M9ST05	
plan and conduct statistical investigations involving the collection and analysis of different	
kinds of data; report findings and discuss the strength of evidence to support any conclusions	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Collect everyday data	Collecting everyday data

## 6 Probability

AC9M9P01  list all outcomes for compound events both with and without replacement, using lists, tree  diagrams, tables or arrays; assign probabilities to outcomes	
Course Topics	Activities
ST - Statistical & probability	Probability With Replacement
	Probability Without Replacement
Topics	Skill Quests
List outcomes & find	The fundamental counting principle
probabilities	Two-step chance experiments with replacement
	Two-step chance experiments without replacement

AC9M9P02		
calculate relative frequencies from given or collected data to estimate probabilities of events involving "and", inclusive "or" and exclusive "or"		
Course Topics	Activities	
Teacher directed		
Topics	Skill Quests	
Calculate & use relative	Calculating & using relative frequency	
frequency		

AC9M9P03	
design and conduct repeated chance experiments and simulations, using digital tools to	
compare probabilities of simple events to related compound events, and describe results	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

## Year 10

## 1 Number

AC9M10N01		
recognise the effect of using approximations of real numbers in repeated calculations and		
compare	compare the results when using exact representations	
Course Topics	Activities	
Teacher directed		
Topics	Skill Quests	
Teacher directed		

## 2 Algebra

AC9M10A01	
expand, factorise and simplify expressions and solve equations algebraically,	
applying exponent laws involving products, quotients and powers of variables, and	
the distributive property	
Course Topics	Activities
A - Algebraic expressions	Special Binomial Products
and fractions	Grouping in Pairs
	Multiplication and Division with Indices
	Algebraic Fractions 1
	Algebraic Fractions 2
Topics	Skill Quests
Factorise algebraic	Factorising algebraic expressions
expressions	
Exponent laws	Exponents: multiplication
	Exponents: division
	Exponents: power of a power
	Exponents: zero index
	Exponents: mixed operations with coefficient = 1
	Exponents: mixed operations with coefficient >1
	Exponents: negative index with numerical base
	Exponents: negative, algebraic & numerical base
	Exponents: mixed with negative indices
Algebraic fractions	Algebraic fractions: 4 ops numerical denominators
	Algebraic fractions: simplifying
Binomial expansions &	Expanding binomial products
basic quadratics	Binomial product special results
	Factorising monic quadratic trinomials
	Further binomial expansions
Solve simple quadratic	Solving simple quadratic equations
equations	

#### AC9M10A02

solve linear inequalities and simultaneous linear equations in 2 variables; interpret solutions graphically and communicate solutions in terms of the situation

Course Topics	Activities
A - Inequalities and	Solve One-Step Inequalities 1
simultaneous equations	Solve One-Step Inequalities 2
	Solve Two-Step Inequalities
	Solving Inequalities 1
	Solving Inequalities 2
	Linear Regions
	Solve Systems by Graphing
	Intersecting Linear Regions
	Simultaneous Linear Equations
	Simultaneous Equations 1
	Simultaneous Equations 2
Topics	Skill Quests
Linear inequalities & their	Understanding inequalities
graphs	Solving linear inequalities – 1-step
	Solving linear inequalities – 2-step
	Solving linear inequalities – 3-step
Linear simultaneous	Simultaneous equations
equations	

#### AC9M10A03

recognise the connection between algebraic and graphical representations of exponential relations and solve related exponential equations, using digital tools where appropriate

Course Topics	Activities
A – Exponentials	Graphing Exponentials
	Exponential Equations
	Exponential Growth and Decay
Topics	Skill Quests
Representations of	Representations of nonlinear relations
nonlinear relations	
Solve exponential equations	Solving exponential equations

#### AC9M10A04

use mathematical modelling to solve applied problems involving growth and decay, including financial contexts; formulate problems, choosing to apply linear, quadratic or exponential models; interpret solutions in terms of the situation; evaluate and modify models as necessary and report assumptions, methods and findings

Course Topics	Activities
A – Exponentials	Compound Interest
	Compound Interest by Formula
	Successive Discounts
	Depreciation
	Comparing Loans
	Comparing Home Loans
Topics	Skill Quests
Compound & simple interest	Compound interest
	Comparing simple & compound interest

		Appreciation & depreciation
I	Problems involving linear	Solving word problems with linear equations
6	equations	

AC9M10A05	
experiment with functions	and relations using digital tools, making and testing conjectures
and generalising emerging patterns	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

## 3 Measurement

AC9M10M01		
solve problems involvir	solve problems involving the surface area and volume of composite objects using	
appropriate units		
Course Topics	Activities	
Teacher directed		
Topics	Skill Quests	
Volume & surface area:	Volume of composite solids	
composite solids	Surface area of composite solids	

AC9M10M02	
interpret and use logarithmic scales in applied contexts involving small and	
large quantities and change	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

AC9M10M03  solve practical problems applying Pythagoras' theorem and trigonometry of right-angled triangles, including problems involving direction and angles of elevation and depression	
Course Topics	Activities
M - Pythagoras and	Bearings
trigonometry	Elevation and Depression
	Trigonometry Problems 2
	Trigonometry Problems 1
	3D Trigonometry
Topics	Skill Quests
Angles of elevation/	Angles of elevation & depression
depression, bearings	Compass bearings
	True bearings

AC9M10M04	
identify the impact of measurement errors on the accuracy of results in practical contexts	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

AC9M10M05	
use mathematical modelling to solve practical problems involving proportion and scaling of	
objects; formulate problems and interpret solutions in terms of the situation; evaluate and	
modify models as necessary, and report assumptions, methods and findings	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

## 4 Shape

AC9M10SP01 apply deductive reasoning to proofs involving shapes in the plane and use theorems to solve spatial problems	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Solve problems using geometric reasoning	Solving problems using geometric reasoning

AC9M10SP02	
interpret networks and network diagrams used to represent relationships in practical	
situations and describe connectedness	
Course Topics	Activities
SP – Networks	Networks Introduction
	Minimum Spanning Trees
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

AC9M10SP03	
design, test and refine solutions to spatial problems using algorithms and digital tools;	
communicate and justify solutions	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

#### **5 Statistics**

# analyse claims, inferences and conclusions of statistical reports in the media, including ethical considerations and identification of potential sources of bias Course Topics Activities Teacher directed Topics Skill Quests

AC9M10ST02 compare data distributions for continuous numerical variables using appropriate data displays including boxplots; discuss the shapes of these distributions in terms of centre, spread, shape and outliers in the context of the data	
Course Topics	Activities
ST - Statistical data	Calculating Interquartile Range
	Box-and-Whisker Plots 1
	Box-and-Whisker Plots 2
Topics	Skill Quests
Compare data distributions	Interquartile range
	Constructing & interpreting box plots
	Comparing box plots
	Comparing dot plots
	Comparing bar graphs

AC9M10ST03  construct scatterplots and comment on the association between the 2 numerical variables in terms of strength, direction and linearity	
Course Topics	Activities
ST - Statistical data	Skewness of Data
	Correlation
Topics	Skill Quests
Scatter plots	Scatter plots

AC9M10ST04	
construct two way tables and discuss possible relationship between categorical variables	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Two-way tables	Two-way tables

AC9M10ST05	
plan and conduct statistical investigations of situations that involve bivariate data; evaluate	
and report findings with consideration of limitations of any inferences	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Bivariate data	Bivariate data

## 6 Probability

AC9M10P01  use the language of "if then", "given", "of", "knowing that" to describe and interpret  situations involving conditional probability	
Course Topics	Activities
P – Probability	Conditional probability
	Probability - 'And' and 'Or'
Topics	Skill Quests
Conditional probability	Conditional probability introduction
	Conditional probability & two-way tables
	Conditional probability & tree diagrams
	Conditional probability & arrays
	Conditional probability & Venn diagrams
	Set theory & Venn diagrams

AC9M10P02  design and conduct repeated chance experiments and simulations using digital tools to model conditional probability and interpret results	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Three-step experiments	Three-step chance experiments with replacement
	Three-step chance experiments without replacement
	Independent events



For more information about Mathletics, contact our friendly team.

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