# Mathletics Quebec Program of Studies

Understanding Practice and Fluency (UPF)





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# Mathletics

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# Grade 3

#### 1 Arithmetic

# 1.1 Understanding and writing numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural numbers less than	Count using natural	Counting by 1s to 1000
100 000	numbers	Counting by 2s to 1000
1. Counts or recites counting		Counting by 3s to 1000
rhymes involving natural numbers		Counting by 4s to 1000
b. counts forward or backward		Counting by 5s to 1000
c. skip counts (e.g. by twos)		Counting by 10s to 1000
A. Natural numbers less than 100 000 2. Counts collections (using objects	Counting collections	Counting collections of 10s & 100s
or drawings)		
c. counts a collection by grouping or		
regrouping		
d. counts a pre-grouped collection		
A. Natural numbers less than	Read & write numbers	Reading & writing numbers to
100 000	to 10 000	10 000
3. Reads and writes any natural		
number		
A. Natural numbers less than	Place value of numbers	Place value of numbers to 10
100 000	to 10 000	000
4. Represents natural numbers in		
different ways or associates a		
number with a set of objects or		
drawings b. emphasis on exchanging		
apparent, non-accessible		
groupings, using structured		
materials		
(e.g. base ten blocks, number		
tables)		
c. emphasis on place value in non-		
apparent, non-accessible		
groupings, using materials for		
which groupings are symbolic		
A. Natural numbers less than	Compose & decompose	Composing & decomposing
100 000	numbers to 10 000	numbers to 10 000
5. Composes and decomposes a		Non-standard partitioning of
natural number in a variety of ways		numbers to 10 000
(e.g. 123 = 100 + 23, 123 = 100 +		

20 - 2 122 - 50 - 50 - 20 - 2 122		
20 + 3, $123 = 50 + 50 + 20 + 3$ , $123= 2 \times 50 + 30 - 7, 123 = 2 \times 60 + 3)$		
A. Natural numbers less than	Recognize equivalent	Recognizing equivalent
100 000	number sentences	number sentences
6. Identifies equivalent expressions		
(e.g. 52 = 40 + 12, 25 + 27 = 40 +		
12, 52 = 104 ÷ 2)		
A. Natural numbers less than	Order numbers to	Ordering numbers to 10 000
100 000	10 000	
8. Arranges natural numbers in		
increasing or decreasing order		
A. Natural numbers less than	Investigate odd & even	Investigating odd & even
100 000	numbers	numbers
12. Classifies natural numbers in		
various ways, based on their		
properties (e.g. even numbers,		
composite numbers)		
A. Natural numbers less than	Round numbers to	Rounding numbers to 10 000
100 000	10 000	
13. Approximates a collection,		
using objects or drawings (e.g.		
estimate, round up/down to a given		
value)		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Represent fractions	Introducing thirds
drawings)		Introducing fifths
2. Represents a fraction in a variety		Introducing tenths
of ways, based on a whole or a collection of objects		Introducing sixths
•	N4 1 1 5 12 1	Introducing eighths
B. Fractions (using objects or	Match fractions to part of a whole	Equivalence in fractions
drawings)	of a whole	(halves & fourths)
3. Matches a fraction to part of a whole (congruent or equivalent		Equivalence in fractions (thirds & sixths)
parts) or part of a group of objects,		a sixuis)
and vice versa		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Understand meaning of	Fair share problems with
drawings)	fractions	fractions
4. Identifies the different meanings	4010110	
of fractions (sharing, division, ratio)		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Understand fractions	Introducing the terms
drawings)		numerator & denominator
5. Distinguishes a numerator from a		
denominator		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Compare fractions	Identifying & comparing
drawings)		fractions
7. Compares a fraction to 0, ½ or 1		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Equivalence in fractions	Equivalence in fractions
drawings)		
8. Verifies whether two fractions		
are equivalent		

C. Decimals up to hundredths	Represent decimals in	Representing tenths using
1. Represents decimals in a variety	different ways	models
of ways (using objects or drawings)		
C. Decimals up to hundredths	Read & write decimal	Introducing decimal notation
3. Reads and writes numbers	numbers	Reading & writing decimals
written in decimal notation		
C. Decimals up to hundredths	Compare decimals	Comparing & ordering decimal
8. Compares two decimals		tenths
C. Decimals up to hundredths	Approximate decimals	Rounding decimal tenths
9. Approximates (e.g. estimates,		
rounds to a given value, truncates		
decimal places)		
C. Decimals up to hundredths	Match fractions to	Connecting decimal fractions
11. Matches	decimals	to common fractions
a. a fraction to its decimal		

# 1.2 Meaning of operations involving numbers

A. Natural number less than 100 000 2. Uses objects, diagrams or equations to represent a situation and conversely, describes a situation represented by objects, diagrams or equations (use of different meanings of addition and subtraction) a. transformation (adding, taking away), uniting, comparing b. composition of transformations positive, negative	Add & subtract word problems to 10 000	Solving addition & subtraction word problems
A. Natural number less than 100 000 3. Uses object, diagrams or equations to represent a situation and conversely, describes a situation represented by objects, diagrams or equations (use of different means of multiplication and division) b. rectangular arrays, repeated addition, Cartesian product, area, volume, repeated subtraction, sharing, number of times x goes into y, and comparisons (using objects, diagrams or equations)	Use multiplication & repeated addition	Using repeated addition to multiply Connecting multiplication & repeated addition

A. Natural number less than 100 000	Equality in numerical expressions	Comparing numbers using inequality symbols
4. Establishes equality relations	·	
between numerical expressions		
A. Natural number less than	Relationships between	Linking addition & subtraction
100 000	operations	The associative property of
5. Determines numerical		addition
equivalences using relationships		The commutative property of
between		multiplication
b. operations (the four operations),		Linking the 4 operations
the commutative property of		
addition and multiplication and the		
associative property		

# 1.3 Operations involving numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural numbers 1. Approximates the result of a. an addition or subtraction involving natural numbers b. any of the four operations involving natural numbers	Estimate the result of calculations	Estimating addition of 3-digit numbers Estimating subtraction of 3-digit numbers
A. Natural numbers  2. Builds a repertoire of memorized addition and subtraction facts  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relates them to the properties of addition  c. Masters all addition facts (0 + 0 to 10 + 10) and the corresponding subtraction facts	Add & subtract within 20	Addition & subtraction facts within 20
A. Natural numbers 3. Develops processes for mental computation a. Uses his/her own processes to determine the sum or difference of two natural numbers b. Uses his/her own processes to determine the product or quotient of two natural numbers	Add/subtract using 2-digit numbers	Addition: bridging to ten using models  Addition: rounding & compensating  Subtraction: bridging to ten using models  Subtraction: rounding & compensating  Add/subtract: bridging to ten using models  Add/subtract: rounding & compensating

A. Natural numbers	Add/subtract using	Adding using a number line
3. Develops processes for mental	Add/subtract using 3-digit numbers	Adding using a number line
computation	3 digit numbers	Adding using place value Adding using a split strategy
a. Uses his/her own processes to		
determine the sum or difference of		Adding using rounding & compensating
two natural numbers		Subtracting using a number
b. Uses his/her own processes to		line
determine the product or quotient		Subtracting using place value
of two natural numbers		Subtracting using place value  Subtracting using rounding &
		compensating
		Mixed addition strategies
		Mixed subtraction strategies
		Mixed addition & subtraction
		strategies
A. Natural numbers	Add/subtract using	Addition up two 2-digit
4. Develops processes for written	written strategies	numbers
computation (addition and		Subtraction up to 3-digit
subtraction)		numbers
b. Uses conventional processes to		
determine the sum of two natural		
numbers of up to four digits		
c. Uses conventional processes to		
determine the difference between		
two natural numbers of up to four		
digits whose result is greater than 0	Dalamaa a	Delen sie en marken en en en
A. Natural numbers	Balance number	Balancing number sentences
5. Determines the missing term in	sentences	
an equation (relationships between		
operations)	Multiplication facts to	Exploring multiplication by 2
operations)  A. Natural numbers	Multiplication facts to	Exploring multiplication by 2
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized	Multiplication facts to 10 x 10	Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts		
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers 6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication c. Masters all multiplication facts (0		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication  c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the		Exploring multiplication by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication  c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts	10 x 10	Exploring multiplication by 5 Exploring multiplication by 10
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication  c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts  A. Natural numbers		Exploring multiplication by 5 Exploring multiplication by 10  Exploring division by 2
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication  c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized	10 x 10	Exploring multiplication by 5 Exploring multiplication by 10  Exploring division by 2 Exploring division by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication  c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts	10 x 10	Exploring multiplication by 5 Exploring multiplication by 10  Exploring division by 2
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication  c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication	10 x 10	Exploring multiplication by 5 Exploring multiplication by 10  Exploring division by 2 Exploring division by 5
operations)  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts  a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables  b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication  c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts  A. Natural numbers  6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts	10 x 10	Exploring multiplication by 5 Exploring multiplication by 10  Exploring division by 2 Exploring division by 5

objects, drawings, charts and tables b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts A. Natural numbers 6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the	Mixed multiplication & division practice	Multiplying & dividing by 2s, 5s & 10s
corresponding division facts	A 110 11	
C. Decimals 2. Develops processes for mental computation a. adds and subtracts decimals	Add & subtract decimals	Adding decimals to tenths  Subtracting decimals to tenths  Adding & subtracting decimal word problems

# 2 Geometry

Outcome	Quests	Content
B. Solids 1. Compares objects or parts of objects in the environment with solids	Compare objects with solids	Comparing solid objects
<ul><li>B. Solids</li><li>3. Identifies the main solids</li></ul>	Identify solids	Sorting solid objects
B. Solids 4. Identifies and represents the different faces of a prism or pyramid	Identify prisms & pyramids	Identifying properties of prisms & pyramids
<ul><li>B. Solids</li><li>6. Classifies prisms and pyramids</li></ul>	Classify prisms & pyramids	Classifying & sorting prisms & pyramids
B. Solids 8. Matches the net of a. a prism to the corresponding prism and vice versa b. a pyramid to the corresponding pyramid and vice versa	Match nets of prisms & pyramids	Matching nets to prisms
C. Plane figures  2. Identifies plane figures (square, rectangle, triangle, rhombus and circle)	Identify & sort plane figures	Identifying regular plane figures Identifying regular & irregular plane figures Sorting plane figures
C. Plane figures 5. Identifies and constructs parallel lines and perpendicular lines	Identify parallel & perpendicular lines	Identifying parallel lines
C. Plane figures 6. Describes quadrilaterals	Describe quadrilaterals	Describing quadrilaterals
C. Plane figures 7. Classifies quadrilaterals	Classify quadrilaterals	Sorting & naming quadrilaterals
D. Frieze patterns and tessellations 1. Identifies congruent figures	Identify congruent figures	Exploring congruency in plane shapes
D. Frieze patterns and tessellations 2. Observes and produces patterns using geometric figures	Patterns with geometric figures	Creating & describing repeating patterns Exploring visual patterns Exploring simple patterns with transformations Manipulating repeating patterns
D. Frieze patterns and tessellations 3. Observes and produces frieze patterns and tessellations a. using reflections	Reflections & symmetry	Introducing reflections Recognizing symmetry of shapes

## 3 Measurement

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Lengths     4. Estimates and measures the dimensions of an object using	Estimate & measure length	Estimating & measuring to the nearest cm  Measuring in m & cm
conventional units b. metre, decimetre, centimetre and millimetre		Measuring in half & quarter m/cm Ordering & comparing lengths:
		m & cm
A. Lengths 5. Establishes relationships between units of measure for length a. metre, decimetre, centimetre and millimetre	Relationships between units of length	Converting between m & cm Selecting appropriate units of measure: m & cm
B. Surface areas 1. Estimates and measures surface area a. using unconventional units	Estimate & measure surface area	Using unconventional units to measure area  Comparing & ordering areas  Measuring & estimating areas using a square unit
C. Volumes 1. Estimates and measures volumes a. using unconventional units	Estimate & measure volume	Comparing & ordering volumes
D. Angles 1. Compares angles	Compare angles	Comparing angles informally
E. Capacities 1. Estimates and measures capacity using unconventional units	Compare & order volumes	Comparing & ordering volumes through displacement Estimating, comparing & measuring: cm2 blocks
E. Capacities 2. Estimates and measures capacity using conventional units	Estimate & measure capacity	Measuring capacity: litres Measuring capacity: millilitres Estimating, comparing & measuring: litres Selecting appropriate unit of
F. Masses 1. Estimates and measures mass using unconventional units	Mass: unconventional units	measure: L & mL Comparing & ordering mass: unconventional units
F. Masses 2. Estimates and measures mass using conventional units	Mass: conventional units	Measuring mass: kg
G. Time 1. Estimates and measures time using conventional units	Estimate & measure time	Choosing appropriate units to measure time Telling time to five minutes
3		(analogue) Telling time to five minutes (digital)

G. Time	Relationship between	Recalling relationships
2. Establishes relationships	units of time	between units of time
between units of measure		Comparing & ordering time:
		seconds & minutes
H. Temperature	Estimate & measure	Introducing thermometers
1. Estimates and measures	temperature	
temperature using conventional		
units		

# **4 Statistics**

Outcome	Quests	Content
1. Formulates questions for a	Formulate questions in	Posing questions for a survey
survey (based on age-appropriate	data	
topics, students' language level,		
etc)		
2. Collects, describes and organizes	Collect, describe &	Collecting, describing &
data (classifies or categorizes)	organize data	organizing data
using tables		
3. Interprets data using	Interpret data	Using a table
b. a table, a bar graph, a pictograph		Using a pictograph
and a broken-line graph		Using a bar graph
		Constructing a bar graph
		Introducing the statistical
		investigation process
		Conducting a simple statistical
		investigation

# Probability

Outcome	Quests	Content
When applicable, recognizes     variability in possible outcomes     (uncertainty)	Use the language of probability	Using the language of probability
2. When applicable, recognizes equiprobability	Recognize equiprobability	Recognizing equiprobability Conducting chance experiments
7. Uses tables or diagrams to collect and display the outcomes of an experiment	Display outcomes in data	Using a table to collect & display outcomes

# Grade 4

#### 1 Arithmetic

# 1.1 Understanding and writing numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural numbers less than 100 000 1. Counts or recites counting rhymes involving natural numbers b. counts forward or backward c. skip counts (e.g. by twos)	Count natural numbers	Counting by 50s to 10 000 Counting by 25s to 10 000 Counting by 20s to 10 000 Counting by 1000s to 10 000
A. Natural numbers less than     100 000     3. Reads and writes any natural     number	Read & write numbers to 100 000	Reading & writing numbers to 100 000
A. Natural numbers less than 100 000  4. Represents natural numbers in different ways or associates a number with a set of objects or drawings b. emphasis on exchanging apparent, non-accessible groupings, using structured materials (e.g. base ten blocks, number tables) c. emphasis on place value in non-apparent, non-accessible groupings, using materials for which groupings are symbolic	Represent numbers to 100 000	Place value of numbers to 100 000
A. Natural numbers less than 100 000 5. Composes and decomposes a natural number in a variety of ways (e.g. $123 = 100 + 23$ , $123 = 100 + 20 + 3$ , $123 = 50 + 50 + 20 + 3$ , $123 = 2 \times 50 + 30 - 7$ , $123 = 2 \times 60 + 3$ )	Compose & decompose numbers to 100 000	Composing & decomposing numbers to 100 000
A. Natural numbers less than 100 000 6. Identifies equivalent expressions (e.g. 52 = 40 + 12, 25 + 27 = 40 + 12, 52 = 104 ÷ 2)	Identify equivalent expressions	Identifying equivalent expressions

A. Natural numbers less than	Compare numbers to	Comparing numbers to
100 000	100 000	100 000
7. Compares natural numbers	100 000	100 000
A. Natural numbers less than	Order numbers to	Ordering numbers to 100 000
100 000	100 000	Ordering numbers to 100 000
8. Arranges natural numbers in	100 000	
increasing or decreasing order		
A. Natural numbers less than	Understand odd & even	Understanding odd & even
100 000	numbers	numbers
12. Classifies natural numbers in	Tiumbers	Hullibers
various ways, based on their		
properties (e.g. even numbers,		
composite numbers)		
A. Natural numbers less than	Round numbers to	Rounding numbers to 100 000
100 000	100 000	Trounding humbers to 100 000
13. Approximates a collection,	100 000	
using objects or drawings (e.g.		
estimate, round up/down to a given		
value)		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Represent fractions	Finding halves, fourths &
drawings)		eighths
2. Represents a fraction in a variety		Counting in tenths
of ways, based on a whole or a		3
collection of objects		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Match fractions	Finding a unit fraction of a
drawings)		quantity
3. Matches a fraction to part of a		
whole (congruent or equivalent		
parts) or part of a group of objects,		
and vice versa		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Compare fractions	Comparing fractions using
drawings)		benchmarks
7. Compares a fraction to 0, ½ or 1		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Equivalence of	Investigating equivalent
drawings)	fractions	fractions
8. Verifies whether two fractions		
are equivalent		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Order fractions	Ordering tenths
drawings)		
10. Orders fractions with the same		
denominator		
C. Decimals up to hundredths	Represent decimals	Representing decimals to
1. Represents decimals in a variety		hundredths
of ways (using objects or drawings)	D 10 11 1 1	B 11 0 111 1 1 1 1
C. Decimals up to hundredths	Read & write decimals	Reading & writing hundredths
3. Reads and writes numbers		
written in decimal notation		
C. Decimals up to hundredths	Compose & decompose	Composing & decomposing
5. Composes and decomposes a	decimals	decimals to hundredths
decimal written in decimal notation		

C. Decimals up to hundredths	Compare decimals	Comparing decimals
8. Compares two decimals		
C. Decimals up to hundredths	Approximate decimals	Rounding decimal hundredths
9. Approximates (e.g. estimates,		
rounds to a given value, truncates		
decimal places)		
C. Decimals up to hundredths	Match fractions to	Connecting decimals &
11. Matches	decimals	fractions
a. a fraction to its decimal		
D. Integers	Represent integers in	Representing numbers in
1. Represents integers in a variety	different ways	different ways
of ways (using objects or drawings)		
(e.g. tokens in two different colours,		
number line, thermometer, football		
field, elevator, hot air balloon)		

# 1.2 Meaning of operations involving numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural number less than 100 000 1. Determines the operation(s) to perform in a given situation	Determine operations to use	One-step word problems
A. Natural number less than 100 000 2. Uses objects, diagrams or equations to represent a situation and conversely, describes a situation represented by objects, diagrams or equations (use of different meanings of addition and subtraction) a. transformation (adding, taking away), uniting, comparing b. composition of transformations positive, negative	Solve add & subtract word problems	Solving addition & subtraction problems
A. Natural number less than 100 000 3. Uses objects, diagrams or equations to represent a situation and conversely, describes a situation represented by objects, diagrams or equations (use of different means of multiplication and division) b. rectangular arrays, repeated addition, Cartesian product, area, volume, repeated subtraction, sharing, number of times x goes	Solve multiply & divide word problems	Solving multiplication & division problems

into y, and comparisons (using objects, diagrams or equations)		
	Favority in a grantiana	
A. Natural number less than	Equality in operations	Equality in addition &
100 000		subtraction
5. Determines numerical		Equality in multiplication &
equivalences using relationships		division
between		
b. operations (the four operations),		
the commutative property of		
addition and multiplication and the		
associative property		

# 1.3 Operations involving numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural numbers	Estimate results of	Estimating additions &
1. Approximates the result of	calculations	subtractions
a. an addition or subtraction		Estimating by rounding when
involving natural numbers		multiplying
b. any of the four operations		
involving natural numbers		
A. Natural numbers	Add & subtract within	Addition & subtraction facts
2. Builds a repertoire of memorized	20	within 20
addition and subtraction facts		Adding using a number line
b. Develops various strategies that		Adding using place value
promote mastery of number facts		Adding using a split strategy
and relates them to the properties		Adding using rounding &
of addition		compensating
c. Masters all addition facts (0 + 0		Choosing mixed addition
to 10 + 10) and the corresponding subtraction facts		strategies
Subtraction facts		Subtracting using a number line
		Subtracting using place value
		Subtracting using a split
		strategy
		Subtracting using rounding &
		compensating
		Choosing mixed subtraction
		strategies
	Multiply/divide: mental	Multiplying using an area
	strategies	model
		Multiplying using doubling
		Dividing using halving
		Choosing efficient
		multiplication strategies
		Choosing efficient division
		strategies

A. Natural numbers 4. Develops processes for written computation (addition and subtraction) b. Uses conventional processes to determine the sum of two natural numbers of up to four digits c. Uses conventional processes to determine the difference between two natural numbers of up to four digits whose result is greater than 0	Add/subtract: written strategies	Addition of 3-digit & 1-digit numbers  Addition of 3-digit & 2-digit numbers  Addition of two 3-digit numbers  Addition of two 4-digit numbers  Subtraction of up to 4-digit numbers  Subtraction of two 4-digit
A. Natural numbers 5. Determines the missing term in an equation (relationships between operations)	Relationships between operations	numbers with exchange  Balance number sentences
A. Natural numbers 6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts a. Builds a memory of multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts, using objects, drawings, charts and tables	Multiplication facts to 10 x 10	Exploring multiplication by 3  Exploring multiplication by 4  Exploring multiplication by 5  Exploring multiplication by 6  Exploring multiplication by 7  Exploring multiplication by 8  Exploring multiplication by 9  Exploring multiplication by 10
b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts	Division facts within 10	Exploring division by 3  Exploring division by 4  Exploring division by 5  Exploring division by 6  Exploring division by 7  Exploring division by 8  Exploring division by 9  Exploring division by 10
	Mixed multiplication & division practice	Multiplying & dividing by 2s, 5s & 10s Multiplying & dividing by 2, 5, 3 & 4
A. Natural numbers 14. Adds new terms to a series when the first three terms or more are given	Generate patterns	Generating addition & subtraction patterns Generating non-numerical patterns
B. Fractions (using objects or diagrams)     1. Generates a set of equivalent fractions	Generate equivalent fractions	Generating equivalent fractions
C. Decimals 2. Develops processes for mental computation a. adds and subtracts decimals	Add & subtract decimals	Adding decimals using models Adding decimals using mental strategies Subtracting decimals using models

# 2 Geometry

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Space	Introduce the Cartesian	Locating objects on a plane
2. Locates objects in a plane	plane	
A. Space	Locate points in a	Locating points in the first
4. Locates points in a Cartesian	Cartesian plane	quadrant
plane		
a. in the first quadrant		
b. in all four quadrants		
B. Solids	Compare solids with	Identifying pyramids in the
1. Compares objects or parts of	objects	environment
objects in the environment with		Identifying prisms in the
solids		environment
B. Solids	Nets of prisms	Introducing nets of prisms
8. Matches the net of		
a. a prism to the corresponding		
prism and vice versa		
b. a pyramid to the corresponding		
pyramid and vice versa		
D. Frieze patterns and tessellations	Observe patterns	Finding a rule for a shape
2. Observes and produces patterns		pattern
using geometric figures		
D. Frieze patterns and tessellations	Explore reflections	Exploring reflections
3. Observes and produces frieze		
patterns and tessellations		
a. using reflections		

# 3 Measurement

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Lengths	Estimate & measure	Reading lengths
4. Estimates and measures the dimensions of an object using conventional units b. metre, decimetre, centimetre and millimetre	length	Introducing mm
A. Lengths 5. Establishes relationships between units of measure for	Relationship between units of length	Comparing cm & mm
length		Ordering lengths in mm & cm
a. metre, decimetre, centimetre and millimetre		Selecting appropriate units of measure: m, cm, mm
A. Lengths 6. Calculates the perimeter of plane figures	Calculate perimeter	Calculating the perimeter of plane figures
D. Angles 1. Compares angles	Measurement: angles	Comparing angles
E. Capacities 2. Estimates and measures capacity using conventional units	Measurement: capacity	Reading & measuring capacity
F. Masses 2. Estimates and measures mass using conventional units	Measurement: mass	Estimating & measuring mass
G. Time 1. Estimates and measures time	Estimate & measure time	Telling time to the minute (analogue)
using conventional units		Telling time to the minute (digital)
G. Time 2. Establishes relationships between units of measure	Relationship between units of time	Converting units of time
H. Temperature 1. Estimates and measures temperature using conventional units	Measurement: temperature	Estimating & measuring temperature

# **4 Statistics**

Outcome	Quests	Content
2. Collects, describes and organizes	Collect, describe &	Collecting & organizing data
data (classifies or categorizes)	organize data	
using tables		
3. Interprets data using	Interpret data	Using a bar graph
b. a table, a bar graph, a pictograph		Using a pictograph
and a broken-line graph		Using tables & bar graphs
		Using a line graph
		Comparing & reading graphs

# Probability

Outcome	Quests	Content
2. When applicable, recognizes	Recognize	Recognizing equiprobability
equiprobability	equiprobability in data	
3. When applicable, becomes	Understand	Understanding the
aware of the independence of	independence of events	independence of events
events in an experiment		
4. Experiments with activities	Chance experiments	Introducing chance
involving chance, using various		experiments (unequal
objects		outcomes)
5. Predicts qualitatively an outcome	Predict the outcome of	Predicting the outcome of
or several events using a	an event	events
probability line, among other things		
a. certain, possible or impossible		
outcome		
b. more likely, just as likely, less		
likely event		
9. Compares qualitatively the	Compare probability of	Describing the probability of
theoretical or experimental	events	events occurring
probability of events		

# Grade 5

#### 1 Arithmetic

# 1.1 Understanding and writing numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 1. Counts or recites counting rhymes involving natural numbers b. counts forward or backward. c. skip counts (e.g. by twos)	Count numbers to 1 000 000	Counting to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 3. Reads and writes any natural number	Read & write numbers to 1 000 000	Reading & writing numbers to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 4. Represents natural numbers in different ways or associates a number with a set of objects or drawings c. emphasis on place value in non-apparent, non-accessible groupings, using materials for which groupings are symbolic	Represent numbers to 1 000 000	Place value of numbers to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 5. Composes and decomposes a natural number in a variety of ways (e.g. $123 = 100 + 23$ , $123 = 100 + 20 + 3$ , $123 = 50 + 50 + 20 + 3$ , $123 = 2 \times 50 + 30 - 7$ , $123 = 2 \times 60 + 3$ )	Compose & decompose numbers to 1 000 000	Composing & decomposing numbers to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 6. Identifies equivalent expressions (e.g. 52 = 40 + 12, 25 + 27 = 40 + 12, 52 = 104 ÷ 2)	Identify equivalent expressions	Working with equivalent expressions
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 7. Compares natural numbers	Compare numbers to 1 000 000	Comparing numbers to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 8. Arranges natural numbers in increasing or decreasing order	Order numbers to 1 000 000	Ordering numbers to 1 000 000

A. Natural numbers less than	Identify properties of	Identifying & describing
1 000 000. 11. Identifies properties	numbers	square numbers
of natural numbers a. odd or even	Humbers	square numbers
numbers. b. square, prime or composite numbers		
	Claratif consultant	Libraria matema di mananciana a O
A. Natural numbers less than	Classify numbers to	Understanding prime &
1 000 000. 12. Classifies natural	1 000 000	composite numbers
numbers in various ways, based on		
their properties (e.g. even numbers,		
composite numbers)		
A. Natural numbers less than	Approximate a	Rounding numbers to
1 000 000. 13. Approximates a	collection to 1 000 000	1 000 000
collection, using objects or		
drawings (e.g. estimate, round		
up/down to a given value)		
A. Natural numbers less than	Represent powers of	Introducing square numbers
1 000 000. 14. Represents the	numbers	Introducing cube numbers
power of a natural number		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Represent fractions	Representing a fraction in
drawings). 2. Represents a fraction		different ways
in a variety of ways, based on a		
whole or a collection of objects		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Read & write fractions	Reading & writing fractions
drawings). 6. Reads and writes a		
fraction		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Compare fractions	Comparing fractions using
drawings). 7. Compares a fraction		benchmarks
to 0, ½ or 1		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Equivalence of	Recognizing equivalent
drawings). 8. Verifies whether two	fractions	fractions
fractions are equivalent		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Match fractions	Matching decimals &
drawings). 9. Matches a decimal or		percentages to a fraction
percentage to a fraction		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Order fractions - same	Ordering fractions with the
drawings). 10. Orders fractions with	denominator	same denominator
the same denominator		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Order fractions -	Ordering fractions with related
drawings). 11. Orders fractions	related denominator	denominators
where one denominator is a	. S.	
multiple of the other(s)		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Order fractions - same	Ordering fractions with the
drawings). 12. Orders fractions with	numerator	same numerator
the same numerator	Hamerator	Same namerator
B. Fractions (using objects or	Locate fractions on a	Locating fractions on a
drawings). 13. Locates fractions on	number line	number line
a number line	Humber line	Hamber line
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 1.	Penrecent desimals to	Papracenting desimals to
•	Represent decimals to thousandths	Representing decimals to thousandths
Represents decimals in a variety of ways (using objects or drawings)	ulousullutiis	uiousuiiuuis
ways ilising objects or grawings)		

C. Decimals up to thousandths. 3. Reads and writes numbers written in decimal notation	Read & write decimals to thousandths	Reading & writing numbers to thousandths
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 5. Composes and decomposes a decimal written in decimal notation	Compose & decompose decimals	Composing & decomposing decimals to thousandths
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 6. Recognizes equivalent expressions (e.g. 12 tenths is equivalent to 1 unit and 2 tenths; 0.5 is equivalent to 0.50)	Recognize equivalent expressions	Recognizing equivalent expressions to thousandths
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 9. Approximates (e.g. estimates, rounds to a given value, truncates decimal places)	Approximate decimals	Rounding decimals to thousandths
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 10. Arranges decimals in increasing or decreasing order	Order decimals	Ordering decimals to thousandths
D. Integers. 1. Represents integers in a variety of ways (using objects or drawings) (e.g. tokens in two different colours, number line, thermometer, football field, elevator, hot air balloon)	Represent integers	Representing integers
D. Integers. 2. Reads and writes integers	Read & write integers	Reading & writing integers
D. Integers. 3. Locates integers on a number line or Cartesian plane	Locate integers	Locating integers on number lines

# 1.2 Meaning of operations involving numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural number less than	Determine operations	Determining operations for
1 000 000. 1. Determines the	for word problems	word problems
operation(s) to perform in a given		
situation		

# 1.3 Operations involving numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural numbers. 1.	Approximate results of	Approximating results when
Approximates the result of a. an	all operations	adding & subtracting
addition or subtraction involving		Approximating results when
natural numbers. b. any of the four		multiplying & dividing

an arationa involving natural		
operations involving natural numbers		
A. Natural numbers. 2. Builds a repertoire of memorized addition and subtraction facts b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relates them to the properties of addition. c. Masters all addition facts (0 + 0 to 10 + 10) and the corresponding subtraction facts	Apply addition & subtraction facts to 10	Applying basic addition & subtraction facts to 10
A. Natural numbers. 3. Develops processes for mental computation a. Uses his/her own processes to determine the sum or difference of two natural numbers. b. Uses his/her own processes to determine the product or quotient of two natural numbers	Use mental strategies to add & subtract Use mental strategies to multiply	Using mental strategies for addition & subtraction Using known facts strategies for multiplication Using doubling strategies for multiplication Using split method for multiplying Using area method for multiplying
	Use mental strategies to divide	multiplying Using place value strategies for division Using known facts strategies for division Using doubling & halving to divide
A. Natural numbers. 4. Develops processes for written computation (addition and subtraction) b. Uses conventional processes to determine the sum of two natural numbers of up to four digits. c. Uses conventional processes to determine the difference between two natural numbers of up to four digits whose result is greater than 0	Use written methods to add & subtract	Using written methods for addition Using written methods for subtraction
A. Natural numbers. 6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication. c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts	Multiplication & division facts to 10 x 10	Recalling multiplication by 2 Recalling multiplication by 3 Recalling multiplication by 4 Recalling multiplication by 5 Recalling multiplication by 6 Recalling multiplication by 7 Recalling multiplication by 8 Recalling multiplication by 9 Recalling multiplication by 10 Recalling multiplication by 2 Recalling division by 3 Recalling division by 4 Recalling division by 5

		Recalling division by 6
		Recalling division by 7
		Recalling division by 8
		Recalling division by 9
		Recalling division by 10
		Using properties of
		multiplication up to 10 x 10
A. Natural numbers. 7. Develops	Use written methods to	Using written methods for
processes for written computation	multiply & divide	multiplication
(multiplication and division) b. Uses		Using written methods for
conventional processes to		division
determine the product of a three-		
digit natural number and a two-		
digit natural number c. Uses		
conventional processes to		
determine the quotient of a four-		
digit natural number and a two-		
digit natural number, expresses the		
remainder of a division as a decimal		
that does not go beyond the second		
decimal place		
A. Natural numbers. 8. Determines	Determine missing	Determining missing terms in
the missing term in an equation	terms in equations	1-step equations
(relationships between operations):		
$a \times b = \Box$ , $a \times \Box = c$ , $\Box \times b = c$ , $a \div b = c$		
$\Box$ , $\alpha \div \Box = c$ , $\Box \div b = c$		
A. Natural numbers. 9. Decomposes	Decompose a number	Decomposing a number into
a number into prime factors	into prime factors	prime factors
A N		
A. Natural numbers. 10. Calculates	Calculate power of a	Calculating the power of a
the power of a number	number	number
A. Natural numbers. 11. Determines	Determine divisibility of	Determining the divisibility of
the divisibility of a number by 2, 3,	a number	the number 2
4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10		5
		Determining the divisibility of
		the number 3
		Determining the divisibility of
		the number 4
		Determining the divisibility of
		the number 5
		Determining the divisibility of
		the number 6
		Determining the divisibility of
		the number 8
		Determining the divisibility of
A Northwell average 12 D	Onder of a result	the number 9
A. Natural numbers. 12. Performs a	Order of operations	Order of operations, addition &
series of operations in accordance	with whole numbers	subtraction
with the order of operations		Order of operations,
		multiplication & division

	T	1
A. Natural numbers. 14. Adds new	Add new terms to a	Adding new terms to a series
terms to a series when the first	series	
three terms or more are given		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Generate equivalent	Generating equivalent
diagrams). 1. Generates a set of	fractions	fractions
equivalent fractions		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Reduce fractions to	Reducing a fraction to its
diagrams). 2. Reduces a fraction to	simplest form	simplest form
its simplest form (lowest terms)		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Generate equivalent	Generating equivalent
diagrams). 1. Generates a set of	fractions	fractions
equivalent fractions		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Reduce fractions to	Reducing a fraction to its
diagrams). 2. Reduces a fraction to	simplest form	simplest form
its simplest form (lowest terms)	'	'
B. Fractions (using objects or	Add/sub fractions -	Adding fractions with related
diagrams). 3. Adds and subtracts	related denominators	denominators
fractions when the denominator of		Subtracting fractions with
one fraction is a multiple of the		related denominators
other fraction(s)		Add & subtract fractions with
		related denominators
B. Fractions (using objects or	Multiply a natural	Multiplying a natural number
diagrams). 4. Multiplies a natural	number by a fraction	by a fraction
number by a fraction	Tramber by a fraction	by a fraction
C. Decimals. 1. Approximates the	Estimate - add/subtract	Estimating addition &
result of a. an addition or	decimals	subtraction of decimals
subtraction. b. a multiplication or	decimais	Subtraction of accimals
division		
C. Decimals. 2. Develops processes	Strategies to add &	Adding decimals using mental
for mental computation a. adds and	subtract decimals	strategies
subtracts decimals. b. performs		Subtracting decimals using
operations involving decimals		mental strategies
(multiplication, division by a natural	Strategies to multiply &	Multiplying decimals using
number). c. multiplies and divides	divide decimals	mental strategies
by 10, 100, 1000)	divide decimals	Dividing decimals using
,,,,		mental strategies
	Multiply decimals by	Multiplying decimals by 10,
	10, 100 & 1000	100 & 1000
	Divide decimals by 10,	Dividing decimals by 10, 100 &
	100 & 1000	1000
C. Decimals. 3. Develops processes	Multiply decimals to	Multiplying decimals to
for written computation a. adds and	hundredths - formal	hundredths - formal
subtracts decimals whose result	Divide decimals to	Dividing decimals to
does not go beyond the second	hundredths - formal	hundredths - formal
decimal place. b. multiplies	Hundredins - Iomidi	Hundreaths - Tofffiai
decimals whose product does not		
go beyond the second decimal		
place. c. divides a decimal by a		
natural number less than 11		

D. Using numbers. 1. Expresses a decimal as a fraction, and vice versa	Express decimals as fractions	Expressing a decimal as a fraction
D. Using numbers. 2. Expresses a decimal as a percentage, and vice versa	Express decimals as percentages	Expressing a decimal as a percentage
D. Using numbers. 3. Expresses a fraction as a percentage, and vice versa	Express fractions as percentages	Expressing fractions as percentages

# 2 Geometry

## 2.1 Geometry

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Space. 3. Locates objects on an axis (based on the types of numbers studied)	Locate objects on an axis	Locating objects on an axis
A. Space. 4. Locates points in a Cartesian plane b. in all four quadrants	Locate points in a Cartesian plane	Locating points in a Cartesian plane - 4 quadrants
B. Solids. 5. Describes prisms and pyramids in terms of faces, vertices and edges	Investigate prisms & pyramids	Investigating properties of prisms & pyramids
B. Solids. 6. Classifies prisms and pyramids	Compare & describe prisms & pyramids	Comparing, describing & naming prisms & pyramids
B. Solids. 7. Constructs a net of a prism or pyramid	Connect prisms & pyramids with nets	Connecting prisms & pyramids with nets
B. Solids. 8. Matches the net of c. a convex polyhedron to the corresponding convex polyhedron	Nets of convex polyhedrons	Matching nets of convex polyhedrons to objects
C. Plane figures. 5. Identifies and constructs parallel lines and perpendicular lines	Identify parallel & perpendicular lines	Identify parallel/perpendicular lines - 2D figures
C. Plane figures. 7. Classifies quadrilaterals	Classify quadrilaterals	Classifying quadrilaterals
C. Plane figures. 9. Classifies triangles	Classify triangles	Classifying triangles
C. Plane figures. 10. Describes circles	Describe circles	Describing circles
<ul><li>D. Frieze patterns and tessellations.</li><li>3. Observes and produces frieze patterns and tessellations a. using reflections. b. using translations</li></ul>	Frieze patterns & tessellations	Recognizing tessellations

## 3 Measurement

#### 3.1 Measurement

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Lengths. 4. Estimates and	Measure length (m, cm,	Introducing the kilometre
measures the dimensions of an	mm & km)	Selecting appropriate units of
object using conventional units c.		length
metre, decimetre, centimetre,		
millimetre and kilometre		
A. Lengths. 5. Establishes	Relationship in length	Comparing and ordering
relationships between units of	(m, cm, mm & km)	lengths
measure for length b. metre,		
decimetre, centimetre, millimetre and kilometre		
A. Lengths. 6. Calculates the	Calculate perimeter	Calculate perimeter of
perimeter of plane figures	Culculate perimeter	polygons & composite shapes
B. Surface greas. 1. Estimates and	Estimate & measure	Using formal units for area -
measures surface area b. using	area	square cm & square m
conventional units	arca	Estimating & measuring area
		of rectangles
		Estimate & compare areas of
		non-rectilinear shapes
C. Volumes. 1. Estimates and	Estimate & measure	Estimating & measuring
measures volumes b. using	volume	volume
conventional units		
D. Angles. 1. Compares angles	Compare angles	Comparing angles
D. Angles. 2. Estimates and	Estimate & measure	Estimating & measuring
determines the degree	angles	angles
measurement of angles		
E. Capacities. 2. Estimates and	Estimate & measure	Estimate & measure capacity -
measures capacity using	capacity	conventional units
conventional units	Deletie seleje bet oe ee	Deletie sekine ket verse verite te
E. Capacities. 3. Estimates	Relationship between	Relationships between units to
relationships between units of	capacity units	measure capacity
measure F. Masses, 2. Estimates and	Estimate & measure	Estimate & measure mass
measures mass using conventional	mass	using conventional units
units	IIIGSS	daing conventional units
F. Masses. 3. Establishes	Relationship between	Relationships between units to
relationships between units of	mass units	measure mass
measure		
G. Time. 1. Estimates and measures	Estimate & measure	Estimating & measuring time
time using conventional units	time	
G. Time. 2. Establishes relationships	Convert between units	Converting between units of
between units of measure	of time	time

ŀ	H. Temperature. 1. Estimates and	Estimate & measure	Estimating & measuring
1	measures temperature using	temperature	temperature
(	conventional units		

## **4 Statistics**

#### **4.1 Statistics**

Outcome	Quests	Content
3. Interprets data using c. a table, a	Interpret data	Interpreting data using tables
bar graph, a pictograph, a broken-		Interpreting data using bar
line graph and a circle graph		graphs
		Interpreting data using
		broken-line graphs
		Interpreting data using circle
		graphs
5. Understands and calculates the	Understand & calculate	Understanding & calculating
arithmetic mean	arithmetic mean	arithmetic mean

# Probability

## 5.1 Probability

Outcome	Quests	Content
When applicable, recognizes     variability in possible outcomes     (uncertainty)	Recognize variability	Recognizing variability in possible outcomes
2. When applicable, recognizes equiprobability	Recognize equiprobability	Recognizing equiprobability
5. Predicts qualitatively an outcome or several events using a probability line, among other things. a. certain, possible or impossible outcome b. more likely, just as likely, less likely event	Predict an outcome	Predicting an outcome
8. Enumerates possible outcomes of b. a random experiment, using tables, a tree diagram	Possible outcomes of random experiment	Listing possible outcomes - tables & tree diagrams
10. Recognizes that a probability is always between 0 and 1	Recognize probability is between 0 & 1	Recognizing probability is between 0 & 1
11. Uses fractions, decimals or percentages to quantify a probability	Use fractions, decimals or percentages	Using fractions, decimals or percentages
12. Compares the outcomes of a random experiment with known theoretical probabilities	Compare outcomes/theoretical probability	Comparing outcomes with theoretical probabilities
13. Simulates random experiments with or without the use of technology	Conduct random experiments (technology)	Conducting random experiments using technology

# Grade 6

#### 1 Arithmetic

# 1.1 Understanding and writing numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 1. Counts or recites counting rhymes involving natural numbers b. counts forward or backward. c. skip counts (e.g. by twos)	Count numbers to 1 000 000	Counting to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 3. Reads and writes any natural number	Read & write numbers to 1 000 000	Reading & writing numbers to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 4. Represents natural numbers in different ways or associates a number with a set of objects or drawings c. emphasis on place value in non-apparent, non-accessible groupings, using materials for which groupings are symbolic	Represent numbers to 1 000 000	Place value of numbers to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 5. Composes and decomposes a natural number in a variety of ways (e.g. $123 = 100 + 23, 123 = 100 + 20 + 3, 123 = 50 + 50 + 20 + 3, 123 = 2 \times 50 + 30 - 7, 123 = 2 \times 60 + 3)$	Compose/decompose numbers to 1 000 000	Composing & decomposing numbers to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 6. Identifies equivalent expressions (e.g. $52 = 40 + 12$ , $25 + 27 = 40 + 12$ , $52 = 104 \div 2$ )	Identify equivalent expressions	Identifying equivalent expressions
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 7. Compares natural numbers	Compare numbers to 1 000 000	Comparing numbers to 1 000 000
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 8. Arranges natural numbers in increasing or decreasing order	Order numbers to 1 000 000	Ordering numbers to 1 000 000

A Natural numbers less than	Classify numbers by	Understanding prime 0
A. Natural numbers less than 1 000 000. 12. Classifies natural	Classify numbers by	Understanding prime &
	properties	composite numbers
numbers in various ways, based on		
their properties (e.g. even numbers,		
composite numbers)		D "
A. Natural numbers less than	Approximate a	Rounding numbers to
1 000 000. 13. Approximates a	collection to 1 000 000	1 000 000
collection, using objects or		
drawings (e.g. estimate, round		
up/down to a given value)		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Represent fractions	Representing a fraction in
drawings). 2. Represents a fraction		different ways
in a variety of ways, based on a		
whole or a collection of objects		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Understand meaning of	Identifying fractions as
drawings). 4. Identifies the different	fractions	division
meanings of fractions (sharing,		
division, ratio)		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Recognize equivalent	Recognizing equivalent
drawings). 8. Verifies whether two	fractions	fractions
fractions are equivalent		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Matching decimals	Matching decimals &
drawings). 9. Matches a decimal or	3	percentages to a fraction
percentage to a fraction		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Order fractions: related	Ordering fractions with related
drawings). 11. Orders fractions	denominators	denominators
where one denominator is a	Gerrerminators	derionimidators
multiple of the other(s)		
B. Fractions (using objects or	Order fractions: same	Ordering fractions with the
drawings). 12. Orders fractions with	numerator	same numerator
the same numerator	Tramerator	Same namerator
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 3.	Read & write decimals	Reading & writing numbers to
Reads and writes numbers written	to thousandths	thousandths
in decimal notation	to triousuriatris	tilousullutiis
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 5.	Compose/decompose	Composing & decomposing
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 5.  Composes and decomposes a	decimals	decimals to thousandths
decimal written in decimal notation	uccimuis	decimals to thousandths
	Docogniza oguirralant	Decompising against
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 6.	Recognize equivalent	Recognizing equivalent
Recognizes equivalent expressions	expressions	expressions to thousandths
(e.g. 12 tenths is equivalent to 1		
unit and 2 tenths; 0.5 is equivalent		
to 0.50)		
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 7.	Locate decimals on a	Locating decimals on a
Locates decimals on a number line	number line	number line
a. between two consecutive natural		
numbers. b. between two decimals		
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 9.	Approximate decimals	Rounding decimals to
Approximates (e.g. estimates,		thousandths
rounds to a given value, truncates		
decimal places)		

C. Decimals up to thousandths. 10.	Order decimals to	Ordering decimals to
Arranges decimals in increasing or	thousandths	thousandths
decreasing order		
C. Decimals up to thousandths. 11.	Match decimals	Relationship - decimals,
Matches. a. a fraction to its decimal.		fractions & percentages
b. a fraction or percentage to its		
decimal		
D. Integers. 1. Represents integers	Represent integers	Representing integers
in a variety of ways (using objects		
or drawings) (e.g. tokens in two		
different colours, number line,		
thermometer, football field,		
elevator, hot air balloon)		
D. Integers. 2. Reads and writes	Read & write integers	Reading & writing integers
integers		

## 1.2 Meaning of operations involving numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural number less than	Determine operations	Determining operations to use
1 000 000. 1. Determines the	to use	in a word problem
operation(s) to perform in a given		
situation		
A. Natural number less than	Equality between	Establishing equality between
1 000 000. 4. Establishes equality	numerical expressions	expressions
relations between numerical		
expressions		

# 1.3 Operations involving numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Natural numbers. 1.	Approximate results of	Approximating results when
Approximates the result of a. an	all operations	adding & subtracting
addition or subtraction involving		Approximating results when
natural numbers. b. any of the four		multiplying & dividing
operations involving natural		
numbers		
A. Natural numbers. 3. Develops	Mental strategies - add	Using mental strategies for
processes for mental computation	& subtract	addition & subtraction
a. Uses his/her own processes to	Mental strategies -	Using mental computation
determine the sum or difference of	multiply & divide	strategies to multiply
two natural numbers. b. Uses		Using mental computation
his/her own processes to determine		strategies to divide
the product or quotient of two		
natural numbers		

A. Natural numbers. 4. Develops processes for written computation (addition and subtraction) b. Uses conventional processes to determine the sum of two natural numbers of up to four digits. c. Uses conventional processes to determine the difference between two natural numbers of up to four digits whose result is greater than 0	Solve word problems - add & subtract	Solving word problems - addition & subtraction
A. Natural numbers. 6. Builds a repertoire of memorized multiplication and division facts b. Develops various strategies that promote mastery of number facts and relate them to the properties of multiplication. c. Masters all multiplication facts (0 x 0 to 10 x 10) and the corresponding division facts	Use multiplication facts to 10 x 10	Mastering multiplication facts to 10 x 10
A. Natural numbers. 7. Develops processes for written computation (multiplication and division) b. Uses conventional processes to determine the product of a three-digit natural number and a two-digit natural number c. Uses conventional processes to determine the quotient of a four-digit natural number and a two-digit natural number, expresses the remainder of a division as a decimal that does not go beyond the second decimal place	Use written methods - multiply & divide	Using written methods for multiplication Using written methods for division
A. Natural numbers. 8. Determines the missing term in an equation (relationships between operations): $a \times b = \Box$ , $a \times \Box = c$ , $a \times b = c$ , $a \div b = c$ , $a \div b = c$	Determine missing terms in equations	Determining missing terms in 1-step equations
A. Natural numbers. 9. Decomposes a number into prime factors	Decompose a number into prime factors	Decomposing a number into prime factors
A. Natural numbers. 10. Calculates the power of a number	Calculate power of a number	Calculating the power of a number
A. Natural numbers. 11. Determines the divisibility of a number by 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10	Determine divisibility of a number	Determining the divisibility of the number 2  Determining the divisibility of the number 3  Determining the divisibility of the number 4  Determining the divisibility of the number 5

		Determining the divisibility of the number 6
		Determining the divisibility of
		the number 8
		Determining the divisibility of the number 9
A. Natural numbers. 12. Performs a	Order of operations	Order of operations, 4
series of operations in accordance	with whole numbers	operations
with the order of operations		Order of operations, grouping symbols
		Applying order of operations
		to real-life contexts
A. Natural numbers. 14. Adds new	Add new terms to a	Adding new terms when
terms to a series when the first	series	adding & subtracting
three terms or more are given		Adding new terms when multiplying & dividing
B. Fractions (using objects or	Generate equivalent	Generating equivalent
diagrams). 1. Generates a set of equivalent fractions	fractions	fractions
B. Fractions (using objects or	Reduce fractions to	Reducing fractions to their
diagrams). 2. Reduces a fraction to	simplest form	simplest form
its simplest form (lowest terms)	'	'
B. Fractions (using objects or	Work with fractions	Adding fractions with related
diagrams). 3. Adds and subtracts	related denominators	denominators
fractions when the denominator of		Subtracting fractions with
one fraction is a multiple of the		related denominators
other fraction(s)		Add & subtract fractions with
		related denominators
B. Fractions (using objects or	Multiply natural	Multiplying natural numbers
diagrams). 4. Multiplies a natural number by a fraction	numbers by fractions	by fractions
C. Decimals. 2. Develops processes	Mental strategies with	Adding decimals using mental
for mental computation a. adds and	decimals	strategies
subtracts decimals. b. performs		Subtracting decimals using
operations involving decimals		mental strategies
(multiplication, division by a natural		Multiplying decimals using
number). c. multiplies and divides		mental strategies
by 10, 100, 1000)		Dividing decimals using
		mental strategies
		Multiplying decimals by 10, 100 & 1000
		Dividing decimals by 10, 100 &
		1000
C. Decimals. 3. Develops processes	Written strategies with	Multiplying decimals - written
for written computation a. adds and	decimals	strategy
subtracts decimals whose result		Dividing decimals - written
does not go beyond the second		strategy
decimal place. b. multiplies		
decimals whose product does not		
go beyond the second decimal		

place. c. divides a decimal by a natural number less than 11		
D. Using Numbers. 1. Expresses a	Express decimals as	Expressing decimals as
decimal as a fraction, and vice	fractions	fractions
versa		
D. Using Numbers. 2. Expresses a	Express decimals as	Expressing decimals as
decimal as a percentage, and vice	percentages	percentages
versa		
D. Using Numbers. 3. Expresses a	Express fractions as a	Expressing fractions as
fraction as a percentage, and vice	percentage	percentages
versa		

# 2 Geometry

## 2.1 Geometry

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Space. 3. Locates objects on an axis (based on the types of numbers studied)	Locate objects on an axis	Locating objects on an axis
A. Space. 4. Locates points in a Cartesian plane b. in all four quadrants	Locate points in a Cartesian plane	Locating points in a Cartesian plane - 4 quadrants
B. Solids. 5. Describes prisms and pyramids in terms of faces, vertices and edges	Investigate properties prisms & pyramids	Investigating properties of prisms & pyramids
B. Solids. 6. Classifies prisms and pyramids	Compare & describe prisms & pyramids	Comparing, describing & naming prisms & pyramids
B. Solids. 7. Constructs a net of a prism or pyramid	Connect prisms & pyramids with nets	Connecting prisms & pyramids with nets
B. Solids. 8. Matches the net of c. a convex polyhedron to the corresponding convex polyhedron	Nets of convex polyhedrons	Matching nets of convex polyhedrons to objects
C. Plane figures. 5. Identifies and constructs parallel lines and perpendicular lines	Identify parallel & perpendicular lines	Identifying parallel & perpendicular lines
C. Plane figures. 7. Classifies quadrilaterals	Classify quadrilaterals	Classifying quadrilaterals
C. Plane figures. 9. Classifies triangles	Classify triangles	Classifying triangles
C. Plane figures. 10. Describes circles	Describe circles	Describing circles
D. Frieze patterns and tessellations. 3. Observes and produces frieze patterns and tessellations a. using reflections. b. using translations	Frieze patterns & tessellations	Recognizing & creating tessellations

## 3 Measurement

#### 3.1 Measurement

Outcome	Quests	Content
A. Lengths. 4. Estimates and measures the dimensions of an object using conventional units c.	Measure length (m, cm, mm & km)	Estimating & measuring length Recording lengths - mixed units & decimal notation
metre, decimetre, centimetre, millimetre and kilometre		
A. Lengths. 5. Establishes relationships between units of measure for length b. metre, decimetre, centimetre, millimetre and kilometre	Relationship in length (m, cm, mm & km)	Converting between units of length
B. Surface areas. 1. Estimates and measures surface area b. using conventional units	Work with formula for area	Working with multiplicative formula for area
C. Volumes. 1. Estimates and measures volumes b. using conventional units	Estimate & measure volume	Estimating & measuring volume
D. Angles. 1. Compares angles	Compare angles	Comparing angles
D. Angles. 2. Estimates and determines the degree measurement of angles	Estimate & measure angles	Estimating & measuring angles
E. Capacities. 2. Estimates and measures capacity using conventional units	Estimate & measure capacity	Estimate & measure capacity - conventional units
E. Capacities. 3. Estimates relationships between units of measure	Relationship between capacity units	Relationships between units to measure capacity
F. Masses. 2. Estimates and measures mass using conventional units	Estimate, measure & understand mass	Estimate & measure mass using conventional units
F. Masses. 3. Establishes relationships between units of measure	Relationship between mass units	Relationships between units to measure mass
G. Time. 2. Establishes relationships between units of measure	Convert between units of time	Converting between units of time Understanding 24-hour time
H. Temperature. 1. Estimates and measures temperature using conventional units	Estimate & measure temperature	Estimating & measuring temperature

# **4 Statistics**

#### **4.1 Statistics**

Outcome	Quests	Content
3. Interprets data using c. a table, a	Interpret data	Interpreting data using tables
bar graph, a pictograph, a broken-		Interpreting data using bar
line graph and a circle graph		graphs
		Interpreting data using
		broken-line graphs
		Interpreting data using circle
		graphs
5. Understands and calculates the	Calculate arithmetic	Calculating arithmetic mean
arithmetic mean	mean	

# Probability

## 5.1 Probability

Outcome	Quests	Content
When applicable, recognizes     variability in possible outcomes     (uncertainty)	Recognize variability	Recognizing variability in possible outcomes
2. When applicable, recognizes equiprobability	Recognize equiprobability	Recognizing equiprobability
5. Predicts qualitatively an outcome or several events using a probability line, among other things. a. certain, possible or impossible outcome b. more likely, just as likely, less likely event	Predict an outcome	Predicting an outcome
8. Enumerates possible outcomes of b. a random experiment, using tables, a tree diagram	Possible outcomes of random experiment	Listing possible outcomes - tables & tree diagrams
10. Recognizes that a probability is always between 0 and 1	Recognize probability is between 0 & 1	Recognizing probability is between 0 & 1
11. Uses fractions, decimals or percentages to quantify a probability	Use fractions, decimals or percentages	Using fractions, decimals or percentages
12. Compares the outcomes of a random experiment with known theoretical probabilities	Compare outcomes/theoretical probability	Comparing outcomes with theoretical probabilities
13. Simulates random experiments with or without the use of technology	Conduct random experiments (technology)	Conducting random experiments using technology



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