## Mathletics

## Newfoundland and Labrador

 Program of Studies
## Skill Quests



Grades 1-2
May, 2022

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Newfoundland and Labrador Program of Studies Skill Quests
May 2022
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## Grade 1

## 1 Number

### 1.1 Develop number sense

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Say the number sequence 0 to 100 by: 1s forward between any two given numbers; 1s backward from 20 to $0 ; 2 s$ forward from 0 to 20; 5s and 10s forward from 0 to 100. | Number sequences to 100 | Counting by 1s to 100 |
|  |  | Skip counting by 2 s to 20 |
|  |  | Skip counting by 5 s to 100 |
|  |  | Skip counting by 10s to 100 |
|  |  | Skip counting by 2 s , 5 s \& 10 s |
| 3. Demonstrate an understanding of counting by: indicating that the last number said identifies "how many"; showing that any set has only one count; using the counting on strategy; using parts or equal groups to count sets. | Counting strategies | Counting collections to 20 |
|  |  | Counting collections to 50 |
|  |  | Counting collections to 100 |
|  |  | Counting objects in groups of $2,5 \& 10$ |
| 4. Represent and describe numbers to 20, concretely, pictorially and symbolically | Represent \& describe numbers to 20 | Number names to 20 |
|  |  | Sequencing numbers to 20 |
|  |  | Partitioning numbers to 20 |
| 5. Compare sets containing up to 20 elements, using: referents and one-to-one correspondence to solve problems. | Compare \& order sets up to 20 | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Comparing \& ordering sets up } \\ \text { to } 20 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Exploring change in quantity up to 20 |
| 7. Identify the number, up to 20 , that is one more, two more, one less and two less than a given number. | Numbers more than \& less than | Numbers more than \& less than |
| 8. Demonstrate an understanding of addition of numbers with answers to 20 and their corresponding subtraction facts, concretely, pictorially and symbolically, by: using familiar and mathematical language to describe additive and subtractive actions from their personal experience; creating and solving problems in context that involve addition and subtraction; modelling addition and subtraction, using a variety of concrete and visual representations, and recording the process symbolically. | Addition \& subtraction to 20 | Adding to 20 |
|  |  | Adding to 20 by bridging to 10 |
|  |  | Subtracting within 20 |
|  |  | Subtracting within 20 by bridging to 10 |
|  |  | Adding \& subtracting using a bar model |
|  |  | Creating addition \& subtraction word problems |
|  |  | Finding fact families for addition \& subtraction |
|  |  | Adding \& subtracting within 20 |


| 9. Describe and use mental |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| mathematics strategies for |
| basic addition facts and related |
| subtraction facts to 18. |$\quad$ Addition \& subtraction | Making a 10 |
| :--- |

## 2 Patterns and Relations (Patterns)

### 2.1 Use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Demonstrate an understanding of repeating patterns (two to four elements) by: describing, reproducing, extending and creating patterns using manipulatives, diagrams, sounds and actions. | Repeating patterns | Recognizing repeating patterns |
|  |  | Reproducing repeating patterns |
|  |  | Manipulating repeating patterns |
|  |  | Extending repeating patterns |
|  |  | Replicating a repeating pattern |
|  |  | Describing \& creating repeating patterns |
| 2. Translate repeating patterns from one representation to another. | Translate repeating patterns | Translating repeating patterns |

## 3 Patterns and Relations (Variables and Equations)

### 3.1 Represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3. Describe equality as a balance <br> and inequality as an imbalance, <br> concretely and pictorially (0 to 20). | Equality \& inequality | Exploring equality \& inequality |
| 4. Record equalities using the equal <br> symbol (0 to 20). | Record equalities | Recording equalities |
| Solving addition \& subtraction <br> equality problems |  |  |

## 4 Shape and Space (Measurement)

### 4.1 Use direct or indirect measurement to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Demonstrate an understanding <br> of measurement as a process of <br> comparing by: identifying attributes <br> that can be compared; ordering <br> objects; making statements of <br> comparison; filling, covering or <br> matching. |  |  |
|  |  | Exploring length |
|  |  | Exploring volume |

## 5 Shape and Space (3-D objects and 2-D shapes)

5.1 Describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2-D shapes, and analyze the relationships among them

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Sort 3-D objects and 2-D shapes, <br> using one attribute, and explain the <br> sorting rule. | Sort 2-D shapes \& 3-D <br> objects | Sorting 2-D shapes |
| 3. Replicate composite 2-D shapes <br> and 3-D objects. | Replicate composite <br> 2-D shapes | Replicating composite 2-D <br> shapes |
|  | Replicate composite <br> 3-D objects | Replicating composite 3-D <br> objects |
| 4. Compare 2-D shapes to parts of <br> 3-D objects in the environment. | Compare 2-D shapes <br> to 3-D objects | Comparing 2-D shapes to <br> parts of 3-D objects |

## Grade 2

## 1 Number

### 1.1 Develop number sense

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Say the number sequence from 0 to 100 by: $2 \mathrm{~s}, 5 \mathrm{~s}$ and 10 s , forward and backward, using starting points that are multiples of 2,5 and 10 respectively; 10s, using starting points from 1 to $9 ; 2$ s, starting from 1. | Number sequences | Counting by 2s to 100 |
|  |  | Counting by 2 s to 100 from any number |
|  |  | Counting by 5s to 100 |
|  |  | Counting by 10s to 100 |
|  |  | Counting by 10 s to 100 from any number |
|  |  | Counting in $2 \mathrm{~s}, 5 \mathrm{~s}$ or 10 s |
|  |  | Counting a sum of money to 100 $\$$ |
| 2. Demonstrate if a number (up to 100 ) is even or odd. | Even \& odd numbers | Even \& odd numbers |
| 3. Describe order or relative position, using ordinal numbers (up to tenth). | Ordinal numbers | Introducing ordinal numbers |
| 4. Represent and describe numbers to 100 , concretely, pictorially and symbolically. | Numbers to 100 | Number names to 100 |
|  |  | Counting to 100 |
|  |  | Numbers to 100 using a tally |
|  |  | Using coins to represent numbers to 100 |
| 5. Compare and order numbers up to 100. | Compare \& order numbers to 100 | Comparing \& ordering numbers to 100 |
|  |  | Identifying numbers before and after up to 100 |
| 7. Illustrate, concretely and pictorially, the meaning of place value for numbers to 100 . | Place value partitioning up to 100 | Place value partitioning of numbers to 50 |
|  |  | Non-standard partitioning of numbers to 100 |
|  | Solve 2-digit place value problems | Solving place value problems with 2-digit numbers |
| 8. Demonstrate and explain the effect of adding zero to, or subtracting zero from, any number. | Add \& subtract a zero | Adding \& subtracting a zero |
| 9. Demonstrate an understanding of addition (limited to one- and two-digit numerals) with answers to 100 and the corresponding | Addition to 100 | Adding 2-digit \& 1-digit numbers using place value |
|  |  | Adding by bridging to 10 with 2 \& 1-digit numbers |


| subtraction by: using personal strategies for adding and subtracting with and without the support of manipulatives; creating and solving problems that involve addition and subtraction; explaining that the order in which numbers are added does not affect the sum (commutative property); explaining that the order in which numbers are subtracted may affect the difference. |  | Adding tens to a 2-digit number using models |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Adding two 2-digit numbers using place value |
|  |  | Adding two 2-digit numbers using a number line |
|  |  | Adding by compensating |
|  |  | Adding using compatible numbers |
|  |  | Using number bonds to 100 |
|  | Subtraction within 100 | Subtracting by bridging to 10 |
|  |  | Subtracting 2 \& 1-digit numbers using place value |
|  |  | Subtracting using mixed strategies |
|  |  | Subtracting tens from a 2-digit number |
|  |  | Subtracting two 2-digit numbers using place value |
|  |  | Subtracting two 2-digit numbers, number line |
|  |  | Subtracting by compensating |
|  | Addition \& subtraction within 100 | Adding up to find the difference |
|  |  | Add/subtract place value patterns |
|  |  | Add/subtract using mixed strategies |
|  |  | Add/subtract two 2-digit numbers using place value |
|  |  | Solving addition \& subtraction word problems |
|  |  | Number sentences to solve word problems |
|  |  | Estimating sums \& differences |
|  |  | Judging the reasonableness of answers |
| 10. Apply mental mathematics strategies for the basic addition and related subtraction facts to 18. | Addition \& subtraction to 18 | Addition \& subtraction to 18 |
|  |  | Adding using doubles |
|  |  | Subtracting using doubles |
|  |  | Adding doubles or near doubles |
|  |  | Finding fact families for addition \& subtraction |
|  |  | Using the commutative property of addition |
|  |  | Counting on by bridging to 10 |
|  |  | Addition \& subtraction facts word problems |

## 2 Patterns and Relations (Patterns)

### 2.1 Use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Demonstrate an understanding <br> of repeating patterns (three to five <br> elements) by: describing, extending, <br> comparing and creating <br> patterns using manipulatives, <br> diagrams, sounds and actions. | Explore repeating <br> patterns | Creating \& extending <br> repeating patterns |
|  |  | Identifying repeating patterns |
| 2. Demonstrate an understanding <br> of increasing patterns by: <br> describing, reproducing, extending <br> and creating | Explore increasing <br> number patterns |  <br> subtterns using manipulatives, <br> suation patterns to 100 |
|  |  | Exploring patterns to 100 <br> using multiples |
| (numbers to 100). |  |  |

## 3 Patterns and Relations (Variables and Equations)

### 3.1 Represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3. Demonstrate and explain the <br> meaning of equality and inequality <br> by using manipulatives and <br> diagrams (0-100). | Equality \& inequality |  <br> inequality |
| 4. Record equalities and inequalities <br> symbolically, using the equal <br> symbol or the not equal symbol. | Use the equal \& not- <br> equal symbols | Using the equal \& not-equal <br> symbols |

## 4 Shape and Space (Measurement)

### 4.1 Use direct and indirect measurement to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.Relate the number of days to a <br> week and the number of months to <br> a year in a problem-solving context. | Explore the passing of <br> time | Calendars |
| 2. Relate the size of a unit of <br> measure to the number of units <br> limited to non-standard units) used <br> to measure length and mass. | Non-standard <br> the year |  |
| 3. Compare and order objects by <br> length, height, distance around and <br> mass, using non-standard units, <br> and make statements of <br> comparison. | Compare \& order <br> objects | Non-standard measurement <br> of length |
|  | Non-standard measurement <br> of mass |  |
| 4. Measure length to the nearest <br> nonstandard unit by: using multiple <br> copies of a unit; using a single copy <br> of a unit (iteration process). | Comparing \& ordering objects <br> by length |  |

## 5 Shape and Space (3-D Objects and 2-D Shapes)

### 5.1 Describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2-D shapes, and analyze the relationships among them

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6. Sort 2-D shapes and 3-D objects, using two attributes, and explain the sorting rule. | Sort 2-D shapes \& 3-D objects | Sorting 2-D shapes |
|  |  | Sorting 3-D objects |
| 7. Describe, compare and construct 3-D objects, including: cubes, spheres, cones, cylinders, pyramids and prisms. | Introduce 3-D objects | Introducing spheres |
|  |  | Introducing cones |
|  |  | Introducing cubes |
|  |  | Introducing cylinders |
|  |  | Introducing pyramids |
|  |  | Introducing prisms |
|  |  | Identifying 3-D objects |
|  |  | Identifying attributes of 3-D objects |
|  |  | Comparing 3-D objects |
| 8. Describe, compare and construct 2-D shapes, including: triangles, squares, rectangles and circles. | Identify and compare 2-D shapes | Naming 2-D shapes |
|  |  | Comparing 2-D shapes |
| 9. Identify 2-D shapes as parts of 3-D objects in the environment. | Identify 2-D shapes in the environment | Identifying 2-D shapes in the environment |

## 6 Statistics and Probability (Data Analysis)

6.1 Collect, display, and analyze data to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Gather and record data about <br> self and others to answer <br> questions. | Gather \& record data | Gathering \& recording data |
| 2. Construct and interpret concrete <br> graphs and pictographs to solve <br> problems. | Interpret data | Using pictographs |
|  |  | Using basic graphs |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | Making a graph <br> Answering questions about a <br> graph |

## Mathletics

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