## Mathletics <br> Nova Scotia Program of Studies

 Skill Quests

Grades 7-8
Mathletics
May, 2022

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## Grade 7

## 1 Number

### 1.1 Students will be expected to develop number sense

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Students will be expected to <br> determine and explain why a <br> number is divisible by 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, <br> 9, or 10, and why a number cannot <br> be divided by 0. | Divisibility rules | Introducing divisibility rules for <br> dividing by 2 |


| repeating digits) and positive fractions. |  | Converting fractions to terminating decimals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Converting fractions to repeating decimals |
| 5. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of adding and subtracting positive fractions and mixed numbers, with like and unlike denominators, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically (limited to positive sums and differences). | Add fractions \& mixed numbers | Adding fractions, like denominator |
|  |  | Adding a whole number \& a fraction |
|  |  | Adding improper fractions, like denominator |
|  |  | Adding mixed numbers, like denominator |
|  |  | Adding fractions, unlike denominator |
|  |  | Adding improper fractions, unlike denominator |
|  |  | Adding mixed numbers, unlike denominator |
|  | Subtract fractions \& mixed numbers | Subtracting fractions, like denominator |
|  |  | Subtracting a fraction from a whole number |
|  |  | Subtracting improper fractions, like denominator |
|  |  | Subtracting with mixed numbers, like denominator |
|  |  | Subtracting fractions, unlike denominator |
|  |  | Subtracting improper fractions, unlike denominator |
|  |  | Subtracting with mixed numbers, unlike denominator |
|  | Add \& subtract fractions, word problems | Adding \& subtracting fractions, word problems |
| 6. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of addition and subtraction of integers, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically. | Understand integers | Investigating integers |
|  |  | Comparing \& ordering integers |
|  |  | Understanding opposites in context |
|  | Add \& subtract integers | Adding \& subtracting negative integers |
|  |  | Adding \& subtracting integers, word problems |
|  |  | Adding integers with twocoloured counters |
|  |  | Adding \& subtracting integers on a number line |
|  |  | Adding integers |
|  |  | Subtracting integers |


|  |  | Adding \& subtracting integers, <br> order of operations |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7. Students will be expected to <br> compare, order, and position <br> positive fractions, positive decimals <br> (to thousandths), and whole <br> numbers by using benchmarks, <br> place value, and equivalent <br> fractions and/or decimals. | Compare \& order <br> fractions \& decimals | Ordering fractions \& decimals <br> on a number line |
|  |  | Identifying a number between <br> 2 given numbers |

## 2 Patterns and Relations

### 2.1 Students will be expected to use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Students will be expected to <br> demonstrate an understanding of <br> oral and written patterns and their <br> equivalent linear relations. | Patterns \& linear <br> relations | Representing written patterns <br> as linear relations |
| 2. Students will be expected to <br> create a table of values from a <br> linear relation, graph the table of <br> values, and analyze the graph to <br> draw conclusions and solve <br> problems. | Discrete linear relations | Graphing discrete linear <br> relations using a table |
|  |  | Matching graphs \& linear <br> relations |
|  |  | Creating tables of values for <br> linear relations |

### 2.2 Students will be expected to represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of preservation of equality by: modelling preservation of equality, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically, applying preservation of equality to solve equations | Preservation of equality | Understanding the preservation of equality |
|  |  | Equivalent forms of equations |
|  |  | Solving 1-step equations using a balance |
| 4. Students will be expected to explain the difference between an expression and an equation. | Expressions \& equations | Distinguishing between expressions \& equations |
|  |  | Identifying parts of expressions \& equations |
| 5. Students will be expected to evaluate an expression given the value of the variable(s). | Evaluate an expression | Evaluating expressions using substitution |
| 6. Students will be expected to model and solve, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically, problems that can be represented by one-step linear equations of the form $x+a=b$, where $a$ and $b$ are integers. | Linear equations, integers | Solving linear equations with integers |
|  |  | Modeling \& solving 1-step equations, algebra tiles |
| 7. Students will be expected to model and solve, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically, where $a, b$ and $c$ are whole numbers, problems that can be represented | Linear equations, whole numbers | Solving 2-step equations |
|  |  | Modeling \& solving 2-step equations, algebra tiles |
|  |  | Modeling real-life scenarios using equations |


| by linear equations of the form: $a x+$ <br> $b=c ; a x=b ; ~$ <br> $b / a=b, a \neq 0$ | Solving 1-step equations | Solving 1-step equations using <br> algebra tiles |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Checking solutions of 2-step <br> equations |  |

## 3 Measurement

### 3.1 Students will be expected to use direct and indirect measurement to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of circles by: describing the relationships among radius, diameter, and circumference, relating circumference to pi, determining the sum of the central angles, constructing circles with a given radius or diameter, solving problems involving the radii, diameters, and circumferences of circles. | Circles | Introducing the parts of a circle |
|  |  | Introducing circumference |
|  |  | Finding the circumference of circles |
|  |  | Determining sum of the central angles of a circle |
| 2. Students will be expected to develop and apply a formula for determining the area of triangles, parallelograms, and circles. | Determine the area | Determining the area of a triangle |
|  |  | Determining the area of a parallelogram |
|  |  | Determining the area of a circle |

## 4 Geometry

### 4.1 Students will be expected to describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2D shapes and analyze the relationships among them

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Students will be expected to <br> perform geometric constructions, <br> including: perpendicular line <br> segments, parallel line segments, <br> perpendicular bisectors, angle <br> bisectors. | Identify lines \& angles |  <br> perpendicular lines |

### 4.2 Students will be expected to describe and analyze position and motion of objects and shapes

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. Students will be expected to identify and plot points in the four quadrants of a Cartesian plane, using integral ordered pairs. | The Cartesian plane | Introducing Cartesian coordinates |
|  |  | Drawing shapes on the coordinate plane |
| 3. Students will be expected to perform and describe transformations (translations, rotations, or reflections) of a 2-D shape in all four quadrants of a Cartesian plane (limited to integral number vertices). | Transformations on the Cartesian plane | Successive translations on the coordinate plane |
|  |  | Plotting rotations on the coordinate plane |
|  |  | Plotting reflections on the coordinate plane |
|  |  | Plotting combinations of transformations |

## 5 Statistics and Probability

### 5.1 Students will be expected to collect, display, and analyze data to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of central tendency and range by: determining the measures of central tendency (mean, median, mode) and range, determining the most appropriate measures of central tendency to report findings | Measures of central tendency \& range | Mean |
|  |  | Median |
|  |  | Mode |
|  |  | Range |
|  |  | Choosing statistical measures for data |
| 2. Students will be expected to determine the effect on the mean, median, and mode when an outlier is included in a data set. | Investigate outliers | Investigating the effect of outliers |
| 3. Students will be expected to construct, label, and interpret circle graphs to solve problems. | Circle graphs | Interpreting \& constructing circle graphs |

### 5.2 Students will be expected to use experimental or theoretical probabilities to represent and solve problems involving uncertainty

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. Students will be expected to <br> express probabilities as ratios, <br> fractions, and percents. | Probability: decimal, <br> fraction, percent | Probability: decimals, fractions <br> \& percents |
| 5. Students will be expected to <br> identify the sample space (where <br> the combined sample space has 36 <br> or fewer elements) for a probability <br> experiment involving two <br> independent events. | Sample space | Identifying the sample space |
| 6. Students will be expected to <br> conduct a probability experiment to <br> compare the theoretical probability <br> (determined using a tree diagram, <br> table, or other graphic organizer) <br> and experimental probability of two <br> independent events. |  <br> experimental <br> probability | Understanding independent <br> events |
|  |  | Determining theoretical <br> probability, tree diagrams |

## Grade 8

## 1 Number

### 1.1 Students will be expected to develop number sense

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of perfect squares and square roots, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically (limited to whole numbers). | Squares \& square roots | Perfect squares |
|  |  | Finding square roots |
| 2. Students will be expected to determine the approximate square root of numbers that are not perfect squares (limited to whole numbers). | Estimate square roots | Estimating square roots |
| 3. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of and solve problems involving percents greater than or equal to 0\%. | Percents greater than or equal to 0\% | Percents greater than 100\% |
|  |  | Converting percents to fractions \& mixed numbers |
|  |  | Converting percents to decimals |
|  |  | Solving problems involving consecutive percents |
|  |  | Increasing \& decreasing amounts by percents |
|  |  | Solving problems involving combined percents |
| 4. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of ratio and rate. | Understand ratio \& rate | Unit rate |
|  |  | Introduction to ratios |
| 5. Students will be expected to solve problems that involve rates, ratios, and proportional reasoning. | Rates, ratios \& proportional reasoning | Simplifying \& comparing rates |
|  |  | Solving rate problems |
|  |  | Dividing a quantity in a given ratio |
|  |  | Solving ratio problems |
|  |  | Solving proportions problems |
| 6. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of multiplying and dividing positive fractions and mixed numbers, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically. | Multiply fractions \& mixed numbers | Multiplying unit fractions by whole numbers |
|  |  | Multiplying proper fractions by whole numbers |
|  |  | Multiplying mixed numbers by whole numbers |
|  |  | Multiplying fractions |
|  |  | Multiplying mixed numbers |


|  | Divide fractions \& mixed numbers | Dividing fractions \& whole numbers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dividing fractions |
|  |  | Dividing whole numbers \& mixed numbers |
|  |  | Dividing mixed numbers \& fractions |
|  |  | Dividing mixed numbers |
|  |  | Dividing fractions, word problems |
| 7. Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of multiplication and division of integers, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically. | Multiply \& divide integers | Multiplying integers |
|  |  | Dividing integers |
|  |  | Multiplying \& dividing integers |
|  |  | Multiplying integers using models |
|  |  | Dividing integers using models |

## 2 Patterns and Relations

### 2.1 Students will be expected to use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Students will be expected to graph and analyze two-variable linear relations. | Linear relations | Graphing discrete linear relations |
|  |  | Identifying an equation from a discrete linear graph |
| 2. Students will be expected to model and solve problems, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically, where $a, b$, and $c$ are integers, using linear equations of the form: $a x=b ; x / a=b, a \neq 0 ; a x+$ $b=c ; x / a+b=c, a \neq 0 ; a(x+b)=c$ | Linear equations, integers | Modelling \& solving 2-step linear equations |
|  |  | Solving linear equation word problems |
|  |  | Solving 2-step linear equations, mixed operations |
|  |  | Solving 1-step linear equations, add \& subtract |
|  |  | Solving 1-step linear equations, multiply \& divide |
|  |  | Solving 1-step linear equations, mixed operations |
|  |  | Solving linear equations, distributive property |
|  |  | Checking solutions using substitution |

## 3 Measurement

### 3.1 Students will be expected to use direct or indirect measurement to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Students will be expected to develop and apply the Pythagorean theorem to solve problems. | Pythagorean Theorem | Identifying the sides of a right triangle |
|  |  | Converse of the Pythagorean Theorem |
|  |  | Finding the length of the missing side, short side |
|  |  | Finding the length of the missing side, hypotenuse |
|  |  | Finding the length of the missing side |
|  |  | Matching right triangles to word problems |
|  |  | Identifying Pythagorean triples |
| 2. Students will be expected to draw and construct nets for 3-D objects. | Nets of 3-D objects | Connecting prisms with their nets |
|  |  | Connecting 3-D objects with their nets |
| 3. Students will be expected to determine the surface area of right rectangular prisms, right triangular prisms, and right cylinders to solve problems. | Surface area | Finding the surface area of rectangular prisms |
|  |  | Finding the surface area of triangular prisms |
|  |  | Finding the surface area of cylinders |
| 4. Students will be expected to develop and apply formulas for determining the volume of right rectangular prisms, right triangular prisms, and right cylinders. | Volume | Finding the volume of cubes \& rectangular prisms |
|  |  | Finding the volume of triangular prisms |
|  |  | Finding the volume of cylinders |
|  |  | Solving volume problems, right prisms \& cylinders |

## 4 Geometry

4.1 Students will be expected to describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2D shapes and analyze the relationships among them

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Students will be expected to <br> draw and interpret top, front, and <br> side views of 3-D objects composed <br> of right rectangular prisms. | Top, front \& side views <br> of 3-D objects | Drawing top, front \& side <br> views of 3-D objects |

4.2 Students will be expected to describe and analyze position and motion of objects and shapes

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Students will be expected to <br> demonstrate an understanding of <br> the congruence of polygons under a <br> transformation. | Congruence of <br> polygons | Identifying congruent figures, <br> transformations |
|  | Exploring translations, <br> coordinates |  |
|  | Describing reflections, <br> coordinates |  |
|  | Exploring rotations, <br> coordinates |  |

4.3 Students will be expected to collect, display, and analyze data to solve problems

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Students will be expected to <br> critique ways in which data is <br> presented. | Critique data displays | Critiquing data displays |

4.4 Students will be expected to use experimental or theoretical probabilities to represent and solve problems involving uncertainty

| Outcome | Quests | Content |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Students will be expected to <br> solve problems involving the <br> probability of independent events. | Probability of <br> independent events | Finding the probability of 2 <br> independent events |

## Mathletics

For more information about Mathletics, contact our friendly team.

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