

# Mathletics

## Newfoundland and Labrador Curriculum

### Skill Quests



**Grades 1-2**

July, 2025

**Mathletics**

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# Grade 1

## 1 Number

### 1.1 Develop number sense

| Outcome  | Quests                             | Content  |
|--|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Say the number sequence 0 to 100 by: 1s forward between any two given numbers; 1s backward from 20 to 0; 2s forward from 0 to 20; 5s and 10s forward from 0 to 100.   | Number sequences to 100            | Counting by 1s to 100                            |
|  |                                    | Skip counting by 2s to 20                        |
|  |                                    | Skip counting by 5s to 100                       |
|  |                                    | Skip counting by 10s to 100                      |
|  |                                    | Skip counting by 2s, 5s & 10s                    |
| 3. Demonstrate an understanding of counting by: indicating that the last number said identifies “how many”; showing that any set has only one count; using the counting on strategy; using parts or equal groups to count sets.  | Counting strategies                | Counting collections to 20                       |
|  |                                    | Counting collections to 50                       |
|  |                                    | Counting collections to 100                      |
|  |                                    | Counting objects in groups of 2, 5 & 10          |
| 4. Represent and describe numbers to 20, concretely, pictorially and symbolically  | Represent & describe numbers to 20 | Number names to 20                               |
|  |                                    | Sequencing numbers to 20                         |
|  |                                    | Partitioning numbers to 20                       |
| 5. Compare sets containing up to 20 elements, using: referents and one-to-one correspondence to solve problems.  | Compare & order sets up to 20      | Comparing & ordering sets up to 20               |
|  |                                    | Exploring change in quantity up to 20            |
| 7. Identify the number, up to 20, that is one more, two more, one less and two less than a given number.   | Numbers more than & less than      | Numbers more than & less than                    |
| 8. Demonstrate an understanding of addition of numbers with answers to 20 and their corresponding subtraction facts, concretely, pictorially and symbolically, by: using familiar and mathematical language to describe additive and subtractive actions from their personal experience; creating and solving problems in context that involve addition and subtraction; modelling addition and subtraction, using a variety of concrete and visual representations, and recording the process symbolically. | Addition & subtraction to 20       | Adding to 20                                     |
|  |                                    | Adding to 20 by bridging to 10                   |
|  |                                    | Subtracting within 20                            |
|  |                                    | Subtracting within 20 by bridging to 10          |
|  |                                    | Adding & subtracting using a bar model           |
|  |                                    | Creating addition & subtraction word problems    |
|  |                                    | Finding fact families for addition & subtraction |
|  |                                    | Adding & subtracting within 20                   |

|   |                                   |  |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| 9. Describe and use mental mathematics strategies for basic addition facts and related subtraction facts to 18. | Addition & subtraction strategies | Making a 10                                  |
|   |                                   | Adding & subtracting to 18                   |
|   |                                   | Adding & subtracting using doubles           |
|   |                                   | Introducing commutative property of addition |

## 2 Patterns and Relations (Patterns)

### 2.1 Use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems

| Outcome  | Quests                       | Content                                  |
|--|------------------------------|--|
| 1. Demonstrate an understanding of repeating patterns (two to four elements) by: describing, reproducing, extending and creating patterns using manipulatives, diagrams, sounds and actions. | Repeating patterns           | Recognizing repeating patterns           |
|  |                              | Reproducing repeating patterns           |
|  |                              | Manipulating repeating patterns          |
|  |                              | Extending repeating patterns             |
|  |                              | Replicating a repeating pattern          |
|  |                              | Describing & creating repeating patterns |
| 2. Translate repeating patterns from one representation to another.  | Translate repeating patterns | Translating repeating patterns           |

### 3 Patterns and Relations (Variables and Equations)

#### 3.1 Represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways

| Outcome   | Quests                | Content  |
|---|-----------------------|--|
| 3. Describe equality as a balance and inequality as an imbalance, concretely and pictorially (0 to 20). | Equality & inequality | Exploring equality & inequality                  |
| 4. Record equalities using the equal symbol (0 to 20).  | Record equalities     | Recording equalities                             |
|   |                       | Solving addition & subtraction equality problems |

## 4 Shape and Space (Measurement)

### 4.1 Use direct or indirect measurement to solve problems

| Outcome   | Quests      | Content          |
|---|-------------|------------------|
| 1. Demonstrate an understanding of measurement as a process of comparing by: identifying attributes that can be compared; ordering objects; making statements of comparison; filling, covering or matching. | Measurement | Exploring length |
|   |             | Exploring volume |
|   |             | Exploring mass   |
|   |             | Exploring area   |

## 5 Shape and Space (3-D objects and 2-D shapes)

5.1 Describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2-D shapes, and analyze the relationships among them

| Outcome  | Quests                            | Content                                      |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| 2. Sort 3-D objects and 2-D shapes, using one attribute, and explain the sorting rule. | Sort 2-D shapes & 3-D objects     | Sorting 2-D shapes                           |
|  |                                   | Sorting 3-D objects                          |
| 3. Replicate composite 2-D shapes and 3-D objects.                                     | Replicate composite 2-D shapes    | Replicating composite 2-D shapes             |
|  | Replicate composite 3-D objects   | Replicating composite 3-D objects            |
| 4. Compare 2-D shapes to parts of 3-D objects in the environment.                      | Compare 2-D shapes to 3-D objects | Comparing 2-D shapes to parts of 3-D objects |



# Grade 2

## 1 Number

### 1.1 Develop number sense

| Outcome   | Quests                             | Content  |
|---|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Say the number sequence from 0 to 100 by: 2s, 5s and 10s, forward and backward, using starting points that are multiples of 2, 5 and 10 respectively; 10s, using starting points from 1 to 9; 2s, starting from 1. | Number sequences                   | Counting by 2s to 100                              |
|   |                                    | Counting by 2s to 100 from any number              |
|   |                                    | Counting by 5s to 100                              |
|   |                                    | Counting by 10s to 100                             |
|   |                                    | Counting by 10s to 100 from any number             |
|   |                                    | Counting in 2s, 5s or 10s                          |
|   |                                    | Counting a sum of money to 100¢                    |
| 2. Demonstrate if a number (up to 100) is even or odd.  | Even & odd numbers                 | Even & odd numbers                                 |
| 3. Describe order or relative position, using ordinal numbers (up to tenth).  | Ordinal numbers                    | Introducing ordinal numbers                        |
| 4. Represent and describe numbers to 100, concretely, pictorially and symbolically.   | Numbers to 100                     | Number names to 100                                |
|   |                                    | Counting to 100                                    |
|   |                                    | Numbers to 100 using a tally                       |
|   |                                    | Using coins to represent numbers to 100            |
| 5. Compare and order numbers up to 100.   | Compare & order numbers to 100     | Comparing & ordering numbers to 100                |
|   |                                    | Identifying numbers before and after up to 100     |
| 7. Illustrate, concretely and pictorially, the meaning of place value for numbers to 100.   | Place value partitioning up to 100 | Place value partitioning of numbers to 50          |
|   |                                    | Non-standard partitioning of numbers to 100        |
|   | Solve 2-digit place value problems | Solving place value problems with 2-digit numbers  |
| 8. Demonstrate and explain the effect of adding zero to, or subtracting zero from, any number.  | Add & subtract a zero              | Adding & subtracting a zero                        |
| 9. Demonstrate an understanding of addition (limited to one- and two-digit numerals) with answers to 100 and the corresponding  | Addition to 100                    | Adding 2-digit & 1-digit numbers using place value |
|   |                                    | Adding by bridging to 10 with 2 & 1-digit numbers  |

|  |                                   |  |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| subtraction by: using personal strategies for adding and subtracting with and without the support of manipulatives; creating and solving problems that involve addition and subtraction; explaining that the order in which numbers are added does not affect the sum (commutative property); explaining that the order in which numbers are subtracted may affect the difference. |                                   | Adding tens to a 2-digit number using models       |
|  |                                   | Adding two 2-digit numbers using place value       |
|  |                                   | Adding two 2-digit numbers using a number line     |
|  |                                   | Adding by compensating                             |
|  |                                   | Adding using compatible numbers                    |
|  |                                   | Using number bonds to 100                          |
|  | Subtraction within 100            | Subtracting by bridging to 10                      |
|  |                                   | Subtracting 2 & 1-digit numbers using place value  |
|  |                                   | Subtracting using mixed strategies                 |
|  |                                   | Subtracting tens from a 2-digit number             |
|  |                                   | Subtracting two 2-digit numbers using place value  |
|  |                                   | Subtracting two 2-digit numbers, number line       |
|  |                                   | Subtracting by compensating                        |
|  | Addition & subtraction within 100 | Adding up to find the difference                   |
|  |                                   | Add/subtract place value patterns                  |
|  |                                   | Add/subtract using mixed strategies                |
|  |                                   | Add/subtract two 2-digit numbers using place value |
|  |                                   | Solving addition & subtraction word problems       |
|  |                                   | Number sentences to solve word problems            |
|  |                                   | Estimating sums & differences                      |
|  |                                   | Judging the reasonableness of answers              |
| 10. Apply mental mathematics strategies for the basic addition and related subtraction facts to 18.  | Addition & subtraction to 18      | Addition & subtraction to 18                       |
|  |                                   | Adding using doubles                               |
|  |                                   | Subtracting using doubles                          |
|  |                                   | Adding doubles or near doubles                     |
|  |                                   | Finding fact families for addition & subtraction   |
|  |                                   | Using the commutative property of addition         |
|  |                                   | Counting on by bridging to 10                      |
|  |                                   | Addition & subtraction facts - word problems       |

## 2 Patterns and Relations (Patterns)

### 2.1 Use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems

| Outcome  | Quests                             | Content  |
|--|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Demonstrate an understanding of repeating patterns (three to five elements) by: describing, extending, comparing and creating patterns using manipulatives, diagrams, sounds and actions. | Explore repeating patterns         | Creating & extending repeating patterns          |
|  |                                    | Identifying repeating patterns                   |
|  |                                    | Numeric patterns                                 |
| 2. Demonstrate an understanding of increasing patterns by: describing, reproducing, extending and creating patterns using manipulatives, diagrams, sounds and actions (numbers to 100).      | Explore increasing number patterns | Exploring addition & subtraction patterns to 100 |
|  |                                    | Exploring patterns to 100 using multiples        |
|  |                                    | Connecting objects & symbols to number patterns  |
|  |                                    | Exploring growing number patterns up to 100      |
|  |                                    | Exploring visual patterns                        |

### 3 Patterns and Relations (Variables and Equations)

#### 3.1 Represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways

| Outcome  | Quests                            | Content                             |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3. Demonstrate and explain the meaning of equality and inequality by using manipulatives and diagrams (0-100). | Equality & inequality             | Introducing equality & inequality   |
| 4. Record equalities and inequalities symbolically, using the equal symbol or the not equal symbol.            | Use the equal & not-equal symbols | Using the equal & not-equal symbols |

## 4 Shape and Space (Measurement)

### 4.1 Use direct and indirect measurement to solve problems

| Outcome   | Quests                                  | Content                                   |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Relate the number of days to a week and the number of months to a year in a problem-solving context.                                   | Explore the passing of time             | Calendars                                 |
|   |   | Days of the week & months of the year     |
| 2. Relate the size of a unit of measure to the number of units (limited to non-standard units) used to measure length and mass.           | Non-standard measurement                | Non-standard measurement of length        |
|   |   | Non-standard measurement of mass          |
| 3. Compare and order objects by length, height, distance around and mass, using non-standard units, and make statements of comparison.    | Compare & order objects                 | Comparing & ordering objects by length    |
|   |   | Comparing & ordering objects by mass      |
| 4. Measure length to the nearest nonstandard unit by: using multiple copies of a unit; using a single copy of a unit (iteration process). | Measure length using non-standard units | Measuring length using non-standard units |

## 5 Shape and Space (3-D Objects and 2-D Shapes)

### 5.1 Describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2-D shapes, and analyze the relationships among them

| Outcome   | Quests                                 | Content                                   |
|---|--|---|
| 6. Sort 2-D shapes and 3-D objects, using two attributes, and explain the sorting rule.                           | Sort 2-D shapes & 3-D objects          | Sorting 2-D shapes                        |
|   |  | Sorting 3-D objects                       |
| 7. Describe, compare and construct 3-D objects, including: cubes, spheres, cones, cylinders, pyramids and prisms. | Introduce 3-D objects                  | Introducing spheres                       |
|   |  | Introducing cones                         |
|   |  | Introducing cubes                         |
|   |  | Introducing cylinders                     |
|   |  | Introducing pyramids                      |
|   |  | Introducing prisms                        |
|   |  | Identifying 3-D objects                   |
|   |  | Identifying attributes of 3-D objects     |
| 8. Describe, compare and construct 2-D shapes, including: triangles, squares, rectangles and circles.             | Identify and compare 2-D shapes        | Comparing 3-D objects                     |
|   |  | Naming 2-D shapes                         |
| 9. Identify 2-D shapes as parts of 3-D objects in the environment.  | Identify 2-D shapes in the environment | Comparing 2-D shapes                      |
|   |  | Identifying 2-D shapes in the environment |

## 6 Statistics and Probability (Data Analysis)

### 6.1 Collect, display, and analyze data to solve problems

| Outcome   | Quests               | Content                           |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Gather and record data about self and others to answer questions.          | Gather & record data | Gathering & recording data        |
| 2. Construct and interpret concrete graphs and pictographs to solve problems. | Interpret data       | Using pictographs                 |
|   |                      | Using basic graphs                |
|   |                      | Using a tally                     |
|   |                      | Making a graph                    |
|   |                      | Answering questions about a graph |



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