# Mathletics NSW Curriculum -AC Aligned v9 2022 

 Skill Quests

Stage 4
Mathletics
August, 2023

## Mathletics

NSW Curriculum - AC Aligned v9 2022
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## Stage 4

## 1 Number and Algebra

| Computation with integers: MA4-INT-C-01 <br> Compares, orders and calculates with integers to solve problems |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Computation with integers | Comparing \& ordering integers |
|  | Adding \& subtracting integers with models |
|  | Adding \& subtracting integers without models |
|  | Multiplying \& dividing integers |
|  | Applying the 4 operations to integers |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Integers | Comparing Integers |
|  | Ordering Integers (Number Line) |
|  | Adding Integers: Positive, Negative or Zero |
|  | Add Integers |
|  | Negative or Positive? |
|  | Integers: Subtraction |
|  | Integers: Add and Subtract |
|  | More with Integers |
|  | Multiplying and Dividing Integers |
|  | Integers: Multiply and Divide |
|  | Integers: Order of Operations (BEDMAS) |

Fractions, decimals and percentages: MA4-FRC-C-01
Represent and operates with fractions, decimals and percentages to solve problems

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Compare fractions using equivalence | Determining equivalent fractions |
|  | Simplifying fractions |
|  | Comparing proper fractions using equivalence |
|  | Comparing improper fractions \& mixed numbers |
| Working with decimals | Rounding decimals |
|  | Rounding to estimate answers |
|  | Identifying terminating \& recurring decimals |
| Fractions, decimals \& percentages | Converting fractions to decimals |
|  | Converting decimals to fractions |
|  | Converting fractions to percentages |
|  | Converting percentages to fractions |
|  | Converting decimals to percentages |
|  | Converting percentages to decimals |
|  | Converting improper fractions \& mixed numbers |
|  | Comparing fractions, decimals \& percentages |
| Examine the concept of irrational number | Identifying \& defining irrational numbers |
| Add \& subtract fractions | Adding fractions with the same denominator |


|  | Adding fractions with different denominators |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Subtracting fractions with the same denominator |
|  | Subtracting fractions with different denominators |
|  | Subtracting a fraction from a whole |
|  | Adding \& subtracting fractions in different forms |
| Multiply \& divide fractions | Multiplying a fraction by a whole |
|  | Multiply improper fraction/mixed number by a whole |
|  | Multiplying 2 proper fractions |
|  | Multiplying 2 improper fractions or mixed numbers |
|  | Dividing a fraction or mixed number by a whole |
|  | Dividing a whole by a fraction or mixed number |
|  | Dividing 2 fractions |
|  | Dividing fractions \& mixed numbers |
| Multiply \& divide decimals | Multiplying decimals |
|  | Understanding the effect of dividing by a decimal |
|  | Dividing decimals |
| One quantity as proportion of another | Express quantities as fractions or percentages |
| Solve problems that involve percentages | Calculating a percentage of an amount |
|  | Increasing \& decreasing amounts by a percentage |
|  | Solving percentage problems |
|  | Calculating GST |
|  | Calculating discounts |
|  | Solving problems involving profit \& loss |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Equivalence and conversion between FDP | Simplifying Fractions |
|  | Identifying Fractions Beyond 1 |
|  | Converting Mixed and Improper |
|  | Fractions to Decimals 2 |
|  | Fraction to Terminating Decimal |
|  | Decimals to Fractions 2 |
|  | Recurring Decimals |
|  | Recurring Decimals and Series |
|  | Fractions to Percentages (Non-Calculator) |
|  | Fractions to Percentages (Calculator) |
|  | Mixed Numerals to Percentages greater than 100\% |
|  | Percentages to Fractions (with and without simplification) |
|  | Percentages greater than 100\% to Mixed Numerals |
|  | Decimals to Percentages |
|  | Percentages to Decimals |
|  | Mixed decimal, percentage and fraction conversions |
| Comparing and ordering FDP | Uneven partitioned shapes 1 |
|  | Uneven partitioned shapes 2 |
|  | Identifying Fractions on a Number Line |
|  | Mixed and Improper Fractions on a Number Line |
|  | Ordering Fractions 1 |
| Rounding and estimating decimals | Rounding Decimals |
|  | Rounding Decimals 2 |
|  | Rounding Numbers for Division/Compatible Numbers |
|  | Estimate Decimal Sums 1 |
|  | Estimate Decimal Differences 1 |
|  | Estimate Decimal Sums 2 |
|  | Estimate Decimal Differences 2 |


|  | Estimate Decimal Operations |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Irrational Numbers |
| Operations with fractions | Add: No Common Denominator |
|  | Mixed Numerals |
|  | Add Unlike Mixed Numbers |
|  | Subtract: No Common Denominator |
|  | Subtract Unlike Mixed Numbers |
|  | Add Mixed Numbers: Same Sign |
|  | Add Mixed Numbers: Signs Differ |
|  | Subtract Mixed Numbers: Renaming |
|  | Multiplying Fractions |
|  | Multiply Fraction by Whole Number |
|  | Multiply Mixed Numbers |
|  | Dividing Fractions |
|  | Divide Mixed Numbers |
|  | Fraction of an Amount |
|  | Fraction Word Problems |
|  | More Fraction Problems |
| Operations with decimals | Missing Values: Decimals |
|  | Adding and Subtracting Decimals |
|  | Multiply Decimals 1 |
|  | Decimal by Whole Number |
|  | Decimal by Decimal |
|  | Multiply Decimals: Area Model |
|  | Divide Decimal by Whole Number |
|  | Divide Decimals by Powers of 101001000 |
|  | Money Problems: Four Operations |
|  | Divide Decimal by Decimal |
| Operations with percentages | Percentage of a Quantity |
|  | Percentage of an amount using Fractions (<100\%) |
|  | Percentage of an amount using Decimals (calculator) |
|  | Quantities to Percentages (no units) |
|  | Quantities to Percentages (with units) |
|  | Percentage Composition/What percentage? |
|  | Percentage Change: Increase and Decrease |
|  | Percentages of a quantity ( $>100 \%$ ) |
|  | Percent Increase and Decrease |
|  | Solve Percent Equations |
|  | Percentage Word Problems |
|  | GST |
|  | Profit and Loss |

Ratios and rates: MA4-RAT-C-01
Solves problems involving ratios and rates, and analyses distance-time graphs

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ratios \& rates | Introducing ratios |
|  | Simplifying ratios |
|  | Using the unitary method for ratio problems |
|  | Dividing a quantity by a ratio |
|  | Recognising \& simplifying rates |
|  | Solving problems involving rates |
|  | Interpreting distance-time graphs |


|  | Making calculations from distance-time graphs |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Constructing distance-time graphs |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Ratios problems | Simplify Ratios: 2 Whole Numbers |
|  | Simplify Ratios: 3 Whole Numbers |
|  | Simplify Ratios: Decimals |
|  | Simplify Ratios: Fractions |
|  | Simplify Ratios: Mixed Numbers |
|  | Ratios |
|  | Dividing a Quantity in a Ratio |
|  | Ratio Word Problems |
|  | Scale Measurement |
| Rates problems | Unitary Method |
|  | Rates Calculations |
|  | Converting Rates |
|  | Rates Word Problems |
|  | Best Buy |
|  | Average Speed |
|  | Time Taken |
|  | Distance Travelled |
|  | Travel Graphs |

Algebraic techniques: MA4-ALG-C-01
Generalises number properties to operate with algebraic expressions including expansion and factorisation

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Algebraic techniques | Examining the concept of pronumerals |
|  | Equivalent expressions |
|  | Using patterns to create expressions |
|  | Creating algebraic expressions |
|  | Evaluating expressions using substitution |
|  | Adding \& subtracting to simplify expressions |
|  | Multiplying \& dividing to simplify expressions |
| Algebraic operations | Using 4 operations to simplify expressions |
|  | Using the distributive law to expand |
|  | Expanding algebraic expressions |
|  | Factorising algebraic expressions (with scaffold) |
|  | Factorising algebraic expressions (no scaffold) |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Algebraic expressions | Writing Algebraic Expressions |
|  | Like Terms: Add and Subtract |
|  | Algebraic Multiplication |
|  | Algebraic Division |
|  | Dividing Expressions |
|  | Expanding Brackets |
|  | Expand then Simplify |
|  | Expanding with Negatives |
|  | Factorising Expressions |
|  | Factorising with Negatives |
| Algebraic substitutions | Simple Substitution |
|  | Complex Substitution |


|  | Substitution in Formulae |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | More Substitution in Formulae |
|  | Real Formulae |

## Indices: MA4-IND-C-01

Operates with primes and roots, positive-integer and zero indices involving numerical bases and establishes the relevant index laws

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Apply index notation | Describing \& using index notation |
|  | Evaluating numbers with indices |
|  | Applying divisibility tests |
|  | Representing numbers as a product of prime factors |
| Examine square \& cube roots | Investigating square roots \& cube roots |
|  | Calculating the square root of perfect squares |
|  | Estimating the square root of non-perfect squares |
|  | Calculating the cube root of perfect cubes |
|  | Estimating the cube root of non-perfect cubes |
|  | Apply order of operations to evaluate expressions |
| Use index notation to find index laws | Index law for multiplication |
|  | Index law for division |
|  | Index law for a power of a power |
|  | Zero index law |
|  | Using index laws to simplify with numerical bases |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Prime factorisation | Index Notation |
|  | Index Form to Numbers |
|  | Tests of Divisibility 1 |
|  | Product of Prime Factors |
|  | Prime factorisation with Indices |
| Cube roots and square roots | Square Roots |
|  | Square and Cube Roots |
|  | Estimating Square Roots |
|  | Estimating Cube Roots |
|  | Order of Operations 2 |
| Index laws | Properties of Exponents |
|  | Simplifying with Index Laws 1 |
|  | The Zero Index |

## Equations: MA4-EQU-C-01

Solves linear equations of up to 2 steps and quadratic equations of the form $\mathrm{ax}^{2}=\mathrm{c}$

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Solve linear equations up to 2 steps | Understanding algebraic language |
|  | Writing number sentences |
|  | Solving 1 step equations (with models) |
|  | Solving 1 step equations (integer solutions) |
|  | Solving 1 step equations (non-integer solutions) |
|  | Mixed operations to solve 1 step equations |
|  | Solving 2 step equations (integer solutions) |
|  | Solving 2 step equations (non-integer solutions) |
|  | Equations with brackets \& variable on both sides |
|  | Verifying equations by substitution |


|  | Solving quadratic equations |
| :---: | :---: |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Solving linear equations | Writing Equations |
|  | Solve Equations: Add, Subtract 1 |
|  | Solve Equations: Add, Subtract 2 |
|  | Solve Equations: Multiply, Divide 1 |
|  | Solve Equations: Multiply, Divide 2 |
|  | Solve Two-Step Equations |
|  | Equations with Fractions |
|  | Solving More Equations |
|  | Write an Equation: Word Problems |
|  | Checking Solutions |
| Solving quadratic equations | Simple Quadratic Equations - How Many Solutions? |
|  | Equations: Simple quadratics |

## Linear relationships: MA4-LIN-C-01

Creates and displays number patterns and finds graphical solutions to problems involving linear relationships

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Linear relationships | Identifying points on the Cartesian plane |
|  | Plotting linear relationships |
|  | Solving linear equations with graphical techniques |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Linear relationships | Ordered Pairs |
|  | Table of Values |
|  | Pattern Rules and Tables |
|  | Find the Pattern Rule |
|  | Graphing from a Table of Values |
|  | Reading Values from a Line |
|  | Determining a Rule for a Line |
|  | Solve Systems by Graphing |
|  | Linear Modelling |
|  | Breakeven Point |

## 2 Measurement and Space

| Length: MA4-LEN-C-01 <br> Applies knowledge of the perimeter of plane shapes and the circumference of circles to solve problems |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Solve problems involving perimeter | Calculating perimeter of quadrilaterals |
|  | Calculating perimeter of composite shapes |
| Describe \& use features of circles | Describing the features of circles |
|  | Circumference of circles \& semicircles |
|  | Calculating arc lengths \& perimeter of sectors |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Length and perimeter | Perimeter: Squares and Rectangles |
|  | Perimeter: Triangles |
|  | Perimeter Detectives 2 |
|  | Perimeter: Composite Shapes |
| Circumference and arc length | Labelling Circles |
|  | Identify Parts of Circles 1 |
|  | Circle Terms |
|  | Calculate circumference of circles |
|  | Arc Length |
|  | Perimeter and Circles |

Right-angled triangles (Pythagoras' theorem): MA4-PYT-C-01
Applies Pythagoras' theorem to solve problems in various contexts

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Right-angled triangles (Pythagoras) | Identifying \& defining Pythagoras' theorem |
|  | Applying Pythagoras' theorem to find hypotenuse |
|  | Applying Pythagoras' theorem to find shorter sides |
|  | Applying Pythagoras' theorem to find any lengths |
|  | Applying the converse of Pythagoras' theorem |
| Solve problems using Pythagoras' theorem | Solving problems using Pythagoras' theorem |
|  | Pythagorean Triads |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Pythagoras's theorem | Pythagoras' Theorem |
|  | Hypotenuse of a Right Triangle |
|  | Pythagoras: Find a Short Side (integers only) |
|  | Pythagoras: Find a short side (rounding needed) |
|  | Pythagoras: Find a Short Side (decimal values) |
|  | Pythagorean Triads |
|  | Pythagoras and Perimeter |

## Area: MA4-ARE-C-01

Applies knowledge of area and composite area involving triangles, quadrilaterals and circles to solve problems

| Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calculate area using a <br> formula | Calculating area of rectangles |
|  | Calculating area of triangles |
|  | Calculating area of parallelograms |


| Calculate area of circles \& sectors | Calculating area of circles |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Calculating area of sectors |
| Area of composite \& other shapes | Calculating area of composite shapes |
|  | Calculating area of trapeziums |
|  | Calculating area of rhombuses |
|  | Calculating area of kites |
| Choose \& convert between units of area | Choosing \& converting between units of area |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Area of shapes | Converting Units of Area |
|  | Area: Squares and Rectangles |
|  | Area: Triangles |
|  | Area: Parallelograms (Metric) |
|  | Area: Quadrilaterals |
|  | Area: Composite Shapes |
|  | Area: Circles 1 |
|  | Area: Sectors (Degrees) |
|  | Area: Annulus |

## Volume: MA4-VOL-C-01

Applies knowledge of volume and capacity to solve problems involving right prisms and cylinders

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Describe different views of prisms | Describing different views of prisms |
|  | Identify \& sketch prisms from their cross-section |
| Formula for volume of prisms | Calculating volume of cubes |
|  | Calculating volume of rectangular prisms |
|  | Finding dimensions/area, given the volume of prism |
|  | Calculating volume of a triangular prism |
|  | Find dimensions, given volume of triangular prism |
|  | Calculating volume of a composite polygon |
| Formula for volume of cylinders | Calculating volume of a cylinder |
|  | Finding dimensions, given volume of cylinder |
|  | Solving problems involving prisms \& cylinders |
| Convert between units of capacity/volume | Converting between units of capacity/volume |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Volume of prism and cylinder | Nets |
|  | Volume: Rectangular Prisms 2 |
|  | Volume of Triangular Prisms |
|  | Volume: Prisms |
|  | Volume: Cylinders |
| Capacity | Millilitres and Litres |
|  | Converting Volume |
|  | Capacity Word Problems |

## Angle relationships: MA4-ANG-C-01

Applies angle relationships to solve problems, including those related to transversals on sets of parallel lines
Skill Quests
Apply language \&
conventions of geometry
Solve angle problems using reasoning

| reasoning | Complementary \& supplementary angles |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Perpendicular \& parallel lines |
|  | Geometric reasoning with angles on parallel lines |
|  | Solving angle problems using reasoning |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Angle relationships | Labelling Angles |
|  | Equal, Complementary or Supplementary Angles |
|  | Angles of revolution: Value of $x$ |
|  | Vertically Opposite Angles: Value of $x$ |
|  | What pair of lines am I? |
|  | Introduction to Angles on Parallel Lines 1 |
|  | Parallel Lines |
|  | Angles and Parallel Lines |
|  | Are the Lines Parallel? |

Properties of geometrical figures: MA4-GEO-C-01
Identifies and applies the properties of triangles and quadrilaterals to solve problems

Skill Quests
Properties of geometrical figures

## Skills

Classifying triangles \& describe properties
Classifying quadrilaterals
Classifying trapeziums \& kites
Reasoning about special quadrilaterals
Convex \& non-convex quadrilaterals
Interior \& exterior angles of a triangle
Interior angles of a quadrilateral
Course Topic
Triangle and quadrilateral properties

## Skills

Using language \& conventions of geometry
Right, straight, vertically opposite \& at a point
Complementary \& supplementary angles
Perpendicular \& parallel lines
Geometric reasoning with angles on parallel lines
Solving angle problems using reasoning

## Activities Title

Labelling Angles
Equal, Complementary or Supplementary Angles
Angles of revolution: Value of $x$
Vertically Opposite Angles: Value of x
What pair of lines am I?
Introduction to Angles on Parallel Lines 1
Parallel Lines
Angles and Parallel Lines
Are the Lines Parallel?

| Properties of geometrical figures: MA4-GEO-C-01 <br> Identifies and applies the properties of triangles and quadrilaterals to solve problems |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Properties of geometrical figures | Classifying triangles \& describe properties |
|  | Classifying quadrilaterals |
|  | Classifying trapeziums \& kites |
|  | Reasoning about special quadrilaterals |
|  | Convex \& non-convex quadrilaterals |
|  | Interior \& exterior angles of a triangle |
|  | Interior angles of a quadrilateral |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Triangle and quadrilateral properties | Triangles: Acute, Right, Obtuse |
|  | Triangle Tasters |
|  | Angle Sum of a Triangle |
|  | Exterior Angles of a Triangle |
|  | Properties of Quadrilaterals |
|  | Plane Figure Theorems |
|  | Quadrilaterals: Angle Sum with Equations |
|  | Interior angles |

## 3 Statistics and Probability

| Data classification and visualisation: MA4-DAT-C-01 <br> Classifies and displays data using a variety of graphical representations |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Classify \& display data | Numerical data(discrete/continuous) or categorical |
|  | Using tallies \& frequency tables |
|  | Constructing stem \& leaf plots |
|  | Constructing discrete data displays |
|  | Constructing continuous data displays |
|  | Constructing divided bar graphs |
|  | Constructing sector graphs |
|  | Constructing line graphs |
| Interpret data in graphs | Interpreting discrete data in graphs |
|  | Interpreting data in a variety of graphs |
|  | Calculating statistical measures |
|  | Comparing statistical measures to draw conclusions |
|  | Drawing conclusions based on analysis |
|  | Misleading graphical displays |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Classifying and displaying data | Data Terms |
|  | Data Types |
|  | Frequency Histograms |
|  | Dot Plots |
|  | Stem and Leaf Plots: Concept |
|  | Divided Bar Graphs |
|  | Sector Graphs |
|  | Picture Graphs: with scale \& half symbols |
| Interpreting Data | Interpreting Tables |
|  | Reading from a Column Graph |
|  | Line Graphs: Interpretation |
|  | Sector Graph Calculations |
|  | Creating a Sector Graph |

## Data analysis: MA4-DAT-C-02

Analyses simple datasets using measures of centre, range and shape of data

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Data analysis | Understanding the language of statistics |
|  | Calculating \& comparing mean, median \& mode |
|  | Calculating \& comparing the range |
|  | Interpreting the effect of unusual features |
|  | Describing shape |
|  | Analysing datasets \& draw conclusions |
|  | Understanding census \& sampling |
|  | Recognising variations in samples |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Mean, median, mode and range | Mean |
|  | Median |
|  | Data Extremes and Range |
|  | Mean from Frequency Table |


|  | Median from Frequency Table |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Mode from Frequency Table |
|  | Median from Stem and Leaf Plot |
|  | Mode from Stem and Leaf Plot |
|  | Stem and Leaf Plots with Range |
| Sampling | Skewness of Data |
|  | Which Measure of Central Tendency? |
|  | Methods of Data Sampling |
|  | Data sampling |

## Probability: MA4-PRO-C-01

Solves problems involving the probabilities of simple chance experiments
Skill Quests

| Determine probabilities | Understanding the language around chance |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Listing the sample space of events |
|  | Using associated language with probabilities |
|  | Equally likely outcomes |
|  | Describing theoretical probabilities |
|  | Expressing probabilities in different forms |
|  | Comparing experimental \& theoretical probability |
|  | Calculating expected probability |
| Probabilities for complementary events | Determining probabilities for complementary events |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Chance experiments | Probability Scale |
|  | Find the Probability |
|  | Simple Probability |
|  | Relative Frequency |
|  | Dice and Coins |
| Complementary events | Complementary events |
| Tables and diagrams | Probability Tables |
|  | Venn Diagram 1 |
|  | Venn Diagrams |
|  | Tree Diagrams |

## Mathletics

# For more information about Mathletics, contact our friendly team. 

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