# Mathletics Victoria Program of Studies

# **Skill Quests**





June, 2022

**Years 7 – 8** 

# **Mathletics**

Victoria Program of Studies Skill Quests June, 2022

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# Year 7

## 1 Number and Algebra

#### 1.1 Number and Place Value

Outcome	Quests	Content
Investigate index notation and	Indices	Introducing indices
represent whole numbers as		Divisibility, indices and factors
numbers		
Investigate and use square roots of	Square and cube roots	Working with square roots
perfect square numbers		Working with cube roots
		Solving problems with square
		and cube roots
Apply the associative, commutative	Laws of multiplication	Laws of multiplication and
and distributive laws to aid mental	and division	division
and written computation and make		
estimates for these computations		
Compare, order, add and subtract	Working with integers	Compare, order, add and
integers		subtract integers
		Solving temperature problems

#### 1.2 Real numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
Compare fractions using	Expressing and	Fractions: improper and
equivalence. Locate and represent	comparing fractions	proper fractions
positive and negative fractions and		Fractions: comparing and
mixed numbers on a number line		ordering
Solve problems involving addition	Adding and subtracting	Fractions: adding fractions
and subtraction of fractions,	fractions	Fractions: subtracting
including those with unrelated		fractions
denominators		Fractions: adding and
		subtracting fractions
Multiply and divide fractions and	Multiplying & dividing	Multiplying decimals & finding
decimals using efficient written	fractions & decimals	quantities
strategies and digital technologies		Multiplying fractions & finding
		quantities
		Dividing integers, fractions
		and decimals
		Dividing fractions by fractions
		and integers
Express one quantity as a fraction	Expressing one	Expressing one quantity as a
of another, with and without the	quantity as a fraction	fraction
use of digital technologies		
Round decimals to a specified	Rounding decimals	Rounding decimals
number of decimal places		

Connect fractions, decimals and	Fractions, decimals and	Converting decimals
percentages and carry out simple	percentages	Converting percentages
conversions		Converting fractions to
		decimals
		Converting fractions to
		percentages
		Ordering fractions, decimals
		and percentages
Find percentages of quantities and	Percentages of	Percentages of quantities
express one quantity as a	quantities	
percentage of another, with and		
without digital technologies		
Recognise and solve problems	Ratios	Using simple ratios
involving simple ratios		Simplifying ratios
		Solve simple problems
		involving ratios

#### 1.3 Money and financial mathematics

Outcome	Quests	Content
Investigate and calculate 'best buys', with and without digital technologies	Best buys and discounts	Best buys and discounts

#### 1.4 Patterns and algebra

Outcome	Quests	Content
Introduce the concept of variables	Variable and	Variable and equivalent
as a way of representing numbers	equivalent algebraic	algebraic expressions
using letters	expressions	
Create algebraic expressions and	Algebraic patterns and	Number patterns
evaluate them by substituting a	expressions	Evaluating formulae
given value for each variable		Creating algebraic expressions
Extend and apply the laws and	Simplifying algebraic	Simplifying algebraic
properties of arithmetic to algebraic	expressions	expressions
terms and expressions		

#### 1.5 Linear and non-linear relationships

Outcome	Quests	Content
Given coordinates, plot points on the Cartesian plane, and find	Using the coordinate system	Using the coordinate system
coordinates for a given point		
Solve simple linear equations	Solving equations	Equations introduction
		Solving 1-step equations:
		addition/subtraction
		Solving 1-step equations:
		multiplication
		Solving 1-step equations:
		division

		Solving 1-step equations:
		mixed operations
		Solving 2-step equations:
		variable in numerator
		Solving 2-step equations:
		variable in denominator
Investigate, interpret and analyse	Analysing graphs	Distance/time graphs
graphs from real life data, including	including domain &	Graphs and rates extension
consideration of domain and range	range	Domain and range

#### 2 Measurement and Geometry

#### 2.1 Using units of measurement

Outcome	Quests	Content
Establish the formulas for areas of	Solve area problems	Solving area problems
rectangles, triangles and		involving rectangles
parallelograms and use these in		Solving area problems
problem solving		involving triangles
		Solving area problems
		involving parallelograms
		Solving area problems: simple
		composite figures
Calculate volumes of rectangular	Volume of rectangular	Volume of rectangular prisms
prisms	prisms	

#### 2.2 Shape

Outcome	Quests	Content
Draw different views of prisms and solids formed from combinations of prisms	Explore different views of prisms/solids	Explore different views of prisms/solids

#### 2.3 Location and transformation

Outcome	Quests	Content
Describe translations, reflections in	Transformations and	Transformations on the
of 90° on the Cartesian plane using	symmetry	Line and rotational symmetry
coordinates. Identify line and rotational symmetries		

#### 2.4 Geometric reasoning

Outcome	Quests	Content
Classify triangles according to their	Triangles and	Labelling and naming
side and angle properties and	quadrilaterals	conventions
describe quadrilaterals		Geometry conventions
		Properties of triangles
		Convex and non-convex
		quadrilaterals
		Properties of quadrilaterals
		Reasoning, sketching and
		describing quadrilaterals
		Using properties of triangles & quadrilaterals
Demonstrate that the angle sum of	Solving problems:	Solving problems: interior
a triangle is 180° and use this to find the angle sum of a quadrilateral	interior angle sums	angle sums

Identify corresponding, alternate	Angle relationships and	Angles at a point
and co-interior angles when two	parallel lines	Parallel and perpendicular line
straight lines are crossed by a		conventions
transversal		Angle relationships on parallel
		lines
Investigate conditions for two lines	Parallel lines and	Proving parallel lines
to be parallel and solve simple	geometric reasoning	Geometric reasoning using
numerical problems using		angle properties
reasoning		

## **3 Statistics and Probability**

#### 3.1 Chance

Outcome	Quests	Content
Construct sample spaces for single-	Chance experiments	Language of chance
step experiments with equally likely	and sample spaces	experiments
outcomes		Sample spaces
		Chance experiments
Assign probabilities to the	Probability	Language of probability
outcomes of events and determine		Understanding basic
probabilities for events		probability

#### 3.2 Data representation and interpretation

Outcome	Quests	Content
Identify and investigate issues	Collecting and	Issues with data from primary
involving numerical data collected	interpreting data	& secondary sources
from primary and secondary		Collecting and interpreting
sources		data
Construct and compare a range of	Representing data	Tallies and frequency
data displays including stem-and-		distribution tables
leaf plots and dot plots		Frequency histograms and
		polygons
		Frequency histograms and
		polygons: grouped data
		Dot plots
		Ordered stem-and-leaf plots
		Divided bar graphs
		Sector graphs
		Line graphs
		Interpreting a variety of
		different graphs
Calculate mean, median, mode and	Mean, Median, Mode	Calculating the mean
range for sets of data. Interpret	and Range	Median mode and range
these statistics in the context of		
data		
Describe and interpret data	Mean, median and	Mean, median and mode to
displays using median, mean and	mode to analyse data	analyse data
range		

# Year 8

## 1 Number and Algebra

#### 1.1 Number and place value

Outcome	Quests	Content
Use index notation with numbers to	Investigating index	Investigating index laws
establish the index laws with	laws	
positive integral indices and the		
zero index		
Carry out the four operations with	Applying the four	Applying the four operations
rational numbers and integers,	operations to integers	to integers
using efficient mental and written		
strategies and appropriate digital		
technologies and make estimates		
for these computations		

#### 1.2 Real numbers

Outcome	Quests	Content
Investigate terminating and	Terminating and	Terminating and recurring
recurring decimals	recurring decimals	decimals
Investigate the concept of irrational	Irrational numbers	Investigating irrational
numbers, including $\pi$		numbers
		Exploring irrational numbers
		(surds)
Solve problems involving the use of	Working with	Increasing and decreasing
percentages, including percentage	percentages	amounts
increases and decreases and		Problem solving involving
percentage error, with and without		percentages
digital technologies		Percentage error
Solve a range of problems involving	Rates and ratios	Solve problems involving
rates and ratios, including distance-		ratios
time problems for travel at a		Ratios involving more than
constant speed, with and without		two parts
digital technologies		Converting ratios
		Using rates

#### 1.3 Money and financial mathematics

Outcome	Quests	Content
Solve problems involving profit and loss, with and without digital technologies	Solving problems involving profit & loss	Solving problems involving profit & loss

#### 1.4 Patterns and algebra

Outcome	Quests	Content
Extend and apply the distributive	Extending & applying	Extending & applying the
law to the expansion of algebraic	the distributive law	distributive law
expressions		
Factorise algebraic expressions by	Factorising algebraic	Factorising algebraic
identifying numerical factors	expressions	expressions
		Factorising algebraic
		expressions 2
Simplify algebraic expressions	Simplifying algebraic	Simplifying algebraic
involving the four operations	expressions using	expressions using mixed
	mixed operations	operations

#### 1.5 Linear and non--linear relationships

Outcome	Quests	Content
Plot linear relationships on the	Linear relationships	Working with Linear
Cartesian plane with and without		Sequences
the use of digital technologies		Table of values
Solve linear equations using	Solving linear	Solving 3-step equations
algebraic and graphical techniques.	equations	Solving equations with
Verify solutions by substitution		variable on both sides
		Solving equations involving
		brackets
		Solving linear equations
		graphically
Plot graphs of non-linear real life	Graphs of non-linear	Graphs of non-linear data
data with and without the use of	data	
digital technologies, and interpret		
and analyse these graphs		

#### 2 Measurement and Geometry

#### 2.1 Using units of measurement

Outcome	Quests	Content
Choose appropriate units of	Units of area and	Choosing and converting units
measurement for area and volume	volume	of area
and convert from one unit to		Choosing and converting units
Lind a suize stars and success of	Device store and successf	of volume
Find perimeters and dreas of	Perimeter and area of	Finding the perimeter
rhambuses and kites	quadrilaterais	Solving area problems
mombuses and kites		Cabrie a grad a grad bland
		Solving area problems
		Colving mombuses
		involving kites
Investigate the relationship	Working with circles	Identifying parts of circles
between features of circles such as	5	Working with circumferences
circumference, area, radius and		of circles
diameter. Use formulas to solve		Finding perimeters of parts of
problems involving determining		circles
radius, diameter, circumference and		Finding arc lengths and
area from each other		perimeters of sectors
		Finding arc lengths and
		perimeters of sectors
		Solving area problems
		involving circles
		Solving area problems
		involving parts of circles
Develop the formulas for volumes	Working with prisms	Finding the volume of prisms
of rectangular and triangular		Finding the volume of
prisms and prisms in general. Use		rectangular prisms
formulas to solve problems		Finding the volume of
involving volume		triangular prisms
		Solving problems involving
		prisms
Solve problems involving duration,	Solve problems	Solving problems involving
including using 12- and 24-hour	involving time	time
time within a single time zone		Rounding and converting time

#### 2.2 Geometric reasoning

Outcome	Quests	Content
Define congruence of plane shapes using transformations and use	Congruence, patterns and tessellations	Defining and working with congruence
transformations of congruent shapes to produce regular patterns in the plane including tessellations with and without the use of digital technology		Patterns and tessellation: congruent shapes
Develop the conditions for	Determining	Determining congruence in
congruence of triangles	congruence in triangles	triangles

Establish properties of quadrilaterals using congruent	Using properties of congruent triangles	Using properties of congruent triangles
triangles and angle properties, and		
solve related numerical problems		
using reasoning		

## **3 Statistics and Probability**

#### 3.1 Chance

Outcome	Quests	Content
Identify complementary events and use the sum of probabilities to solve problems	Complementary events	Complementary events
Describe events using language of 'at least', exclusive 'or' (A or B but not both), inclusive 'or' (A or B or both) and 'and'	Probability language to describe events	Probability language to describe events
Represent events in two-way tables and Venn diagrams and	Venn diagrams and two-way tables	Understanding and constructing Venn diagrams
solve related problems		Using Venn diagrams to solve problems
		Interpreting and constructing two-way tables
		Two-way tables and Venn diagrams

#### 3.2 Data representation and interpretation

Outcome	Quests	Content
Distinguish between a population	Collecting data	Collecting data
and a sample and investigate		
techniques for collecting data,		
including census, sampling and		
observation		
Explore the practicalities and	Data sampling and	The relationship between a
implications of obtaining data	populations	sample & the population
through sampling using a variety of		
investigative processes		
Investigate the effect of individual	Clusters, gaps and	Clusters, gaps and outliers in
data values including outliers, on	outliers in data	data
the range, mean and median		



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