

# Mathletics

## Victorian Mathematics V2.0

### Activities (Courses) and Skill Quests



**Levels 7 – 8**  
January, 2025

Mathletics

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Victorian Mathematics V2.0  
Activities (Courses) & Skill Quests  
January, 2025

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# Year 7

## 1 Number

<b>VC2M7N01</b>	
describe the relationship between perfect square numbers and square roots, and use squares of numbers and square roots of perfect square numbers to solve problems	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Square roots	Square Roots
	Estimating Square Roots
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Squares & square roots	Squares of whole numbers
	Linking squares & square roots
	Determining non-perfect square roots
	Using squares & square roots to solve problems

<b>VC2M7N02</b>	
represent natural numbers in expanded notation using powers of 10, and as products of powers of prime numbers using exponent notation	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Number properties	Expanded Notation
	Product of Prime Factors
	Lowest Common Multiple
	Highest Common Factor
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Exponent notation	Working with exponent notation
	Working with prime factors

<b>VC2M7N03</b>	
find equivalent representations of rational numbers and represent positive and negative rational numbers and mixed numbers on a number line	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Equivalent representations	Equivalent Fraction Wall 2
	Equivalent Fractions on a Number Line 2
	Simplifying Fractions
	Converting Mixed and Improper
	Fraction to Terminating Decimal
	Decimals to Fractions 2
	Percentages to Fractions (with and without simplification)
	Percentages greater than 100% to Mixed Numerals
	Fractions to Percentages (Non-Calculator)
	Mixed Numerals to Percentages greater than 100%
	Decimals to Percentages
	Percentages to Decimals
	Match Decimals and Percentages
	Mixed decimal, percentage and fraction conversions
	Counting with Fractions on a Number Line
Mixed and Improper Fractions on a Number Line	

Topics	Skill Quests
Work with equivalent fractions	Equivalent fractions & simplifying
	Converting improper fractions & mixed numbers
	Comparing & ordering fractions
Fractions, decimals & percentages	Convert fractions & decimals
	Convert fractions to percentages
	Convert percentages to fractions
	Convert decimals to percentages
	Convert percentages to decimals
	Convert between fractions, decimals & percentages

VC2M7N04	
round decimals to a given accuracy appropriate to the context and use appropriate rounding and estimation to check the reasonableness of computations	
Course Topics	Activities
Round decimals	Rounding Decimals
	Estimate Decimal Differences 1
	Estimate Decimal Sums 1
	Estimate Decimal Differences 2
	Estimate Decimal Sums 2
	Rounding Numbers for Division
Estimate Decimal Operations	
Topics	Skill Quests
Round decimals	Rounding to a decimal place
	Introducing significant figures
	Rounding to a significant figure

VC2M7N05	
multiply and divide fractions and decimals using efficient mental and written strategies, and digital tools	
Course Topics	Activities
Multiply & divide fractions	Multiply Two Fractions 2
	Multiplying Fractions
	Divide Fractions by Fractions 2
	Fraction of an Amount
	More Fraction Problems
	Decimal by Whole Number
	Divide Decimal by Whole Number
	Multiply Decimals: Area Model
	Decimal by Decimal
Divide Decimals	
Topics	Skill Quests
Multiply & divide fractions	Multiplying a fraction by a whole
	Multiplying fractions
	Dividing a number by a fraction
	Dividing by an improper fraction or mixed number
	Dividing a fraction by an integer
	Dividing an improper fraction or mixed number
	Dividing fractions
	Dividing improper fractions & mixed numbers
Multiply & divide decimals	Multiplying decimals
	Understanding dividing by a decimal
	Dividing by a decimal

<b>VC2M7N06</b>	
use the 4 operations with positive rational numbers, including fractions and decimals, to solve problems using efficient mental and written calculation strategies	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Add/subtract fractions & decimals	Add: No Common Denominator
	Add Unlike Mixed Numbers
	Subtract: No Common Denominator
	Subtract Unlike Mixed Numbers
	Add Mixed Numbers: Same Sign
	Add Mixed Numbers: Signs Can Differ
	Subtract Mixed Numbers: Renaming
	Adding and Subtracting Decimals
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Add/subtract fractions & decimals	Adding fractions - like denominators
	Adding fractions - unlike denominators
	Subtracting fractions - like denominators
	Subtracting fractions - unlike denominators
	Adding & subtracting fractions
	Adding & subtracting decimals
	Fraction of a quantity
	Decimal of a quantity
	Using the 4 operations with decimals

<b>VC2M7N07</b>	
find percentages of quantities and express one quantity as a percentage of another, with and without digital tools	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Percentage calculations	Percentage of a Quantity
	Percentages of a quantity (>100%)
	Percentage of an amount using fractions (<100%)
	Quantities to Percentages (no units)
	Quantities to Percentages (with units)
	Percentage Composition
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Percentage of a quantity	Calculating a percentage of a quantity
Quantity as a percentage of another	Expressing 1 quantity in terms of another

<b>VC2M7N08</b>	
compare, order and solve problems involving addition and subtraction of integers	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Integers	Ordering Integers (Number Line)
	Comparing Integers (<, =, >)
	Integers: Add and Subtract
	Subtract Integers
	Integers: Subtraction
	More with Integers
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Work with integers	Comparing & ordering integers
	Adding & subtracting integers with tools
	Adding & subtracting integers without tools

<b>VC2M7N09</b>	
recognise, represent and solve problems involving ratios	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Ratio problems	Simplify Ratios: 2 Whole Numbers
	Simplify Ratios: 3 Whole Numbers
	Simplify Ratios: Decimals
	Simplify Ratios: Fractions
	Simplify Ratios: Mixed Numbers
	Dividing a Quantity in a Ratio
	Ratio and Proportion
	Ratio Word Problems
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Work with ratios	Introducing ratios
	Comparing ratios
	Simplifying ratios
	Using the unitary method
	Solving ratio problems

<b>VC2M7N10</b>	
use mathematical modelling to solve practical problems involving rational numbers and percentages, including financial contexts such as 'best buys'; formulate problems, choosing representations and efficient calculation strategies, designing algorithms and using digital tools as appropriate; interpret and communicate solutions in terms of the situation, justifying choices made about the representation	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Number Applications	Money Problems: Four Operations
	Percentage Word Problems
	Complementary Percentages
	Best Buy
	Profit and Loss
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Financial contexts	Best buys
	Discounts

## 2 Algebra

<b>VC2M7A01</b>	
recognise and use variables to represent everyday formulas algebraically and substitute values into formulas to determine an unknown	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Substitution	Writing Algebraic Expressions
	Simple Substitution
	Simple Substitution 2
	Simple Substitution 3
	Complex Substitution
	Substitution in Formulae
	More Substitution in Formulae
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Algebraic expressions	Using equivalent algebraic expressions
	Writing algebraic expressions
	Checking expressing by substituting
	Substituting into algebraic expressions

<b>VC2M7A02</b>	
apply the associative, commutative and distributive laws to aid mental and written computation, and formulate algebraic expressions using constants, variables, operations and brackets	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Simplify algebraic expressions	Recognising Like Terms
	Like Terms: Add and Subtract
	Algebraic Multiplication
	Algebraic Division
	Dividing Expressions
	Expanding Brackets
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quets</b>
Simplify algebraic expressions	Simplifying expressions: add/subtract
	Simplifying expressions: multiply/divide
	Commutative, associative & distributive laws

<b>VC2M7A03</b>	
solve one-variable linear equations of increasing complexity with natural number solutions; verify equation solutions by substitution	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Solve linear equations	Solve Equations: Add, Subtract 1
	Solve Equations: Add, Subtract 2
	Solve Equations: Multiply, Divide 1
	Solve Equations: Multiply, Divide 2
	Solving Simple Equations
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quets</b>
Solve linear equations	Solving linear equations
	Solving linear equations - mixed operations
	Verifying solutions by substituting

<b>VC2M7A04</b>	
investigate, interpret and describe relationships between variables represented in graphs of functions developed from authentic data	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Distance-time relationships	Average Speed
	Time Taken
	Distance Travelled
	Travel Graphs
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quets</b>
Relationships between variables	Analysing graphs over time
	Constructing distance/time graphs
	Solving problems with travel graphs

<b>VC2M7A05</b>	
generate tables of values from visually changing patterns or the rule of a function; describe and plot these relationships on the Cartesian plane	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Linear relationships	Table of Values
	Pattern Rules and Tables
	Find the Pattern Rule
	Graphing from a Table of Values

	Reading Values from a Line
	Determining a Rule for a Line
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Identify patterns	Identifying patterns
	Using a table of values
Cartesian coordinate system	Using the first quadrant
	Using 4 quadrants
	Plotting linear relationships

<b>VC2M7A06</b>	
manipulate formulas involving several variables using digital tools, and describe the effect of systematic variation in the values of the variables	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Teacher directed	

### 3 Measurement

<b>VC2M7M01</b>	
establish the formulas for areas of rectangles, triangles and parallelograms and use these in problem-solving	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Calculate area	Area: Triangles
	Area: Right Angled Triangles
	Area: Parallelograms (Metric)
	Area: Quadrilaterals
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Calculate area	Calculating area of rectangles
	Calculating area of triangles
	Calculating area of parallelograms
	Solving problems with area

<b>VC2M7M02</b>	
solve problems involving the volume of right prisms including rectangular and triangular prisms, using established formulas and appropriate units	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Calculate volume	Volume: Rectangular Prisms 1
	Volume: Rectangular Prisms 2
	Volume: Triangular Prisms
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Calculate volume	Calculating volume of rectangular prisms
	Calculating volume from cross-sections
	Calculating volume of triangular prisms
	Solving volume problems with prisms

<b>VC2M7M03</b>	
describe the relationship between pi and the circumference, radius and diameter of a circle	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Calculate circumference	Labelling Circles
	Calculate Circumference of Circles
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Work with circles	Identifying parts of a circle
	Calculating circumference

<b>VC2M7M04</b>	
identify corresponding, alternate and co-interior relationships between angles formed when parallel lines are crossed by a transversal; use them to solve problems and explain reasons	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Angle relationships	Introduction to Angles on Parallel Lines 1
	Parallel Lines
	Angles and Parallel Lines
	Are the Lines Parallel?
	Vertically Opposite Angles: Unknown Values
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Explore angles on parallel lines	Parallel & perpendicular lines
	Corresponding, co-interior & alternate angles
	Proving lines are parallel

<b>VC2M7M05</b>	
demonstrate that the interior angle sum of a triangle in the plane is $180^\circ$ and apply this to determine the interior angle sum of other shapes and the size of unknown angles	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Angle relationships	Angle Sum of a Triangle
	Quadrilaterals: Angle Sum with Equations
	Interior Angles
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Interior angle sum of polygons	Interior angle sum of a triangle
	Interior angle sum of a quadrilateral
	Interior angle sum of polygons

<b>VC2M7M06</b>	
use mathematical modelling to solve practical problems involving ratios of lengths, areas and volumes; formulate problems, interpret and communicate solutions in terms of the situation, justifying choices made about the representation	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Teacher directed	

## 4 Space

<b>VC2M7SP01</b>	
represent three-dimensional objects in 2 dimensions; discuss and reason about the advantages and disadvantages of different representations	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Work with nets	Nets
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Represent 3D objects in 2D	Connecting nets with prisms
	Drawing prisms from different views
	Cross-sections of prisms

<b>VC2M7SP02</b>	
classify triangles, quadrilaterals and other polygons according to their side and angle properties; identify and reason about relationships	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Classify shapes	Triangle Tasters
	Properties of Quadrilaterals
	Plane Figure Terms
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Geometric conventions	Understanding geometric conventions
Classify 2D shapes	Classifying triangles
	Classifying quadrilaterals
	Classifying more quadrilaterals

<b>VC2M7SP03</b>	
describe the effect of transformations of a set of points using coordinates in the Cartesian plane, including translations, reflections in an axis, and rotations about the origin	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Transformations	Rotational Symmetry
	Horizontal and Vertical Change
	Transformations: Coordinate Plane
	Rotations: Coordinate Plane
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Transformations on the Cartesian plane	Understanding the language of transformations
	Performing translations
	Performing reflections
	Performing rotations
	Performing combinations of transformations
	Identifying symmetry

<b>VC2M7SP04</b>	
design algorithms involving a sequence of steps and decisions that will sort and classify sets of shapes according to their attributes, and describe how the algorithms work	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Algorithms to sort & classify shapes	Using algorithms to sort & classify shapes

## 5 Statistics

<b>VC2M7ST01</b>	
acquire data sets for discrete and continuous numerical variables and calculate the range, median, mean and mode; make and justify decisions about which measures of central tendency provide useful insights into the nature of the distribution of data	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Summary statistics	Mode from Frequency Table
	Mode from Stem and Leaf Plot
	Median from Frequency Table
	Median from Stem and Leaf Plot
	Mean from Frequency Table
	Stem and Leaf Plots with Range
	Data Extremes and Range
	Which Measure of Central Tendency?
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Calculate a measure for centre & spread	Calculating mean, median, mode & range
	Calculating a measure for centre & spread
	Justifying the choice for centre & spread
	The effect of outliers

<b>VC2M7ST02</b>	
create different types of displays of numerical data, including dot plots and stem-and-leaf plots, using software where appropriate; describe and compare the distribution of data, commenting on the shape, centre and spread including outliers and determining the range, median, mean and mode	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Statistical displays	Reading from a Column Graph
	Line Graphs: Interpretation
	Sector Graphs
	Creating a Sector Graph
	Divided Bar Graphs
	Dot Plots
	Bar Graphs 1
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Construct numerical data displays	Tally charts, dot plots & stem-and-leaf plots
	Bar graphs & histograms
	Pie charts & line graphs
Interpret data displays	Interpreting numerical data displays
	Interpreting more data displays
Describe & compare distributions	Describe shape, clusters & outliers

<b>VC2M7ST03</b>	
plan and conduct statistical investigations for issues involving discrete and continuous numerical data, and data collected from primary and secondary sources; analyse and interpret distributions of data and report findings in terms of shape and summary statistics	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Data collected from secondary sources	Identifying issues from secondary sources
Conduct surveys	Issues that may arise from conducting surveys

## 6 Probability

<b>VC2M7P01</b>	
identify the sample space for single-stage experiments; assign probabilities to the possible outcomes and predict relative frequencies for related experiments	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Probability	What are the Chances?
	Probability Scale
	Simple Probability
	Relative Frequency
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Language of chance	Using the language of chance
Chance experiments	Equally likely outcomes
	Theoretical probability
Identify the sample space	Identifying the sample space
Relative frequency	Predicting relative frequency

<b>VC2M7P02</b>	
conduct repeated chance experiments and run simulations with a large number of trials using digital tools; compare predicted with observed results, explaining the differences and the effect of sample size on the outcomes	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Conduct chance experiments	Conducting chance experiments

# Year 8

## 1 Number

<b>VC2M8N01</b>	
recognise irrational numbers in applied contexts, including $\pi$ and numbers that develop from the square root of positive real numbers that are not perfect squares, and recognise that irrational numbers cannot develop from the division of integer values by natural numbers	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Number properties	Irrational Numbers
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Irrational numbers	Investigating irrational numbers
	Approximating irrational numbers

<b>VC2M8N02</b>	
establish and apply the exponent laws with positive integer exponents and the zero exponent, using exponent notation with numbers	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Number properties	Index Form to Numbers
	Index Notation
	Properties of Exponents
	Simplifying with Index Laws 1
	The Zero Index
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Investigate exponent laws	Investigating exponents
	Exponent law for multiplying
	Exponent law for dividing
	Exponent law for raising to a power
	Negative exponents
	Exponent laws: mixed
	Zero exponent law

<b>VC2M8N03</b>	
convert between fractions and terminating or recurring decimals, using digital tools as appropriate	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Number properties	Recurring Decimals
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Terminating & recurring decimals	Investigating recurring & terminating decimals
	Converting fractions to decimals
	Converting decimals to fractions

<b>VC2M8N04</b>	
use the 4 operations with integers and with rational numbers, choosing and using efficient mental and written strategies, and digital tools where appropriate, and making estimates for these computations	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Integers	Adding Integers: Positive, Negative or Zero
	Integers: Multiply and Divide
	Integers: Order of Operations (BIDMAS)

	Multiplying and Dividing Integers
	Powers of Integers
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quets</b>
Multiply & divide integers	Multiplying integers
	Dividing integers
Apply the four operations to integers	Applying the four operations to integers

<b>VC2M8N05</b>	
solve problems involving the use of percentages, including percentage increases and decreases and percentage error, with and without digital tools	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Number applications & operations	Percentage of an amount using decimals (calculator)
	Percentage Change: Increase and Decrease
	Percent Increase and Decrease
	Solve Percent Equations
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quets</b>
Work with percentages	Increasing & decreasing amounts
	Solving problems involving percentages
	Percentage error

<b>VC2M8N06</b>	
use mathematical modelling to solve practical problems involving rational numbers and percentages, including financial contexts involving profit and loss; formulate problems, choosing efficient mental and written calculation strategies and using digital tools where appropriate; interpret and communicate solutions in terms of the context, reviewing the appropriateness of the model	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Number applications & operations	GST
	Successive Discounts
	Deductions and Tax Instalments
	Net Pay
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quets</b>
Solve problems involving profit & loss	Solving problems involving profit & loss

## 2 Algebra

<b>VC2M8A01</b>	
create, expand, factorise, rearrange and simplify linear expressions, applying the associative, commutative, identity, distributive and inverse properties	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Algebraic expressions	Expand then Simplify
	Expanding with Negatives
	Simplifying Expressions
	Highest Common Algebraic Factor
	Factorising Expressions
	Factorising
	Factorising with Negatives
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quets</b>
Work with expressions	Applying the distributive law

	Expanding expressions
	Factorising expressions
	Simplifying expressions
	Rearranging formula

<b>VC2M8A02</b>	
graph linear relations on the Cartesian plane using digital tools where appropriate; solve linear equations and one-variable inequalities using graphical and algebraic techniques; verify solutions by substitution	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Linear equations & inequalities	Which Straight Line?
	Intercepts
	Horizontal and Vertical Lines
	Checking Solutions
	Solve One-Step Inequalities 1
	Solve One-Step Inequalities 2
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Work with linear relationships	Graphing linear relationships
	Finding x & y-intercepts
	Horizontal & vertical lines
	Determining linear relationships
Solve linear equations	Solving 3-step equations
	Solving equations: variables on both sides
	Solving equations involving brackets
Solve linear equations & inequalities	Solving linear equations graphically
	Solving linear inequalities
	Verifying solutions

<b>VC2M8A03</b>	
use mathematical modelling to solve applied problems involving linear relations, including financial contexts involving profit and loss; formulate problems with linear functions, and choose a representation; interpret and communicate solutions in terms of the context, and review the appropriateness of the model	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Linear equations & inequalities	Direct Linear Variation
	Linear Modelling
	Breakeven Point
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Teacher directed	

<b>VC2M8A04</b>	
use algorithms and related testing procedures to identify and correct errors	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Teacher directed	

<b>VC2M8A05</b>	
experiment with linear functions and relations using digital tools, making and testing conjectures and generalising emerging patterns	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	

Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

### 3 Measurement

VC2M8M01	
solve problems involving the area and perimeter of irregular and composite shapes using appropriate units	
Course Topics	Activities
Perimeter, Area & Volume	Perimeter: Composite Shapes
	Area: Composite Shapes
Topics	Skill Quests
Perimeter of composite shapes	Calculating the perimeter of composite shapes
Units of area	Choosing & converting between units of area
Area of composite shapes	Calculating area of a trapezium
	Calculating area of a rhombus
	Calculating area of a kite
	Calculating area of composite shapes

VC2M8M02	
solve problems involving the volume and capacity of right prisms using appropriate units	
Course Topics	Activities
Perimeter, Area & Volume	Volume: Prisms
	Capacity Word Problems
Topics	Skill Quests
Volume of rectangular prisms	Calculating volume of rectangular prisms
	Calculating height/area given volume
Volume of triangular prisms	Calculating volume of triangular prisms
	Calculating dimensions given the volume
Solve problems involving volume	Solving problems involving volume

VC2M8M03	
solve problems involving the circumference and area of a circle using formulas and appropriate units	
Course Topics	Activities
Work with circles	Arc Length
	Perimeter and Circles
	Area: Circles 1
	Area: Sectors (Degrees)
	Area: Annulus
Topics	Skill Quests
Work with circles	Identifying parts of circles
	Calculating circumference of a circle
	Perimeter of quadrants, semicircles & sectors
	Calculating area of a circle
	Finding area of parts of a circle
	Solving composite shape problems with circles
Finding area of an annulus	

<b>VC2M8M04</b>	
solve problems involving time and duration, including using 12- and 24-hour time across multiple time zones	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Time problems	Elapsed Time
	What Time Will it Be?
	Using Timetables
	Australian Time Zones
	Time Zones
Time Differences	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Solve problems involving time	Solving problems involving 12-hour time
	Solving problems involving 24-hour time
	Rounding time
	Using different time zones

<b>VC2M8M05</b>	
recognise and use rates to solve problems involving the comparison of 2 related quantities of different units of measure	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Rate problems	Rates Word Problems
	Rates Calculations
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Use rates to solve problems	Introducing rates
	Using rates to solve problems

<b>VC2M8M06</b>	
use Pythagoras' theorem to solve problems involving the side lengths of right-angled triangles	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Pythagoras' theorem	Pythagoras' Theorem
	Pythagoras: Find a Short Side (integers only)
	Pythagoras: Find a Short Side (rounding needed)
	Pythagoras: Find a Short Side (decimal values)
	Pythagorean Triads
	Pythagoras and Perimeter
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Pythagoras' theorem	Identifying sides on right-angled triangles
	Calculating a length using Pythagoras' theorem
	Identifying Pythagorean triples

<b>VC2M8M07</b>	
use mathematical modelling to solve practical problems involving ratios and rates, including distance-time problems for travel at a constant speed and financial contexts; formulate problems; interpret and communicate solutions in terms of the situation, reviewing the appropriateness of the model	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Rates & Ratio problems	Scale Measurement
	Scale
	Converting Rates
	Floor Plans
	Conversion Graphs

Topics	Skill Quests
Ratios & rates	Solving problems involving ratios
	Ratios involving more than 2 parts
	Converting ratios

## 4 Space

VC2M8SP01	
identify the conditions for congruence and similarity of triangles and explain the conditions for other sets of common shapes to be congruent or similar, including those formed by transformations	
Course Topics	Activities
Congruent & similar triangles	Congruent Triangles
	Similar Triangles
	Similarity Proofs
	Plane Figure Theorems
Topics	Skill Quests
Congruence, patterns & tessellations	Using the language around transformations
	Identifying congruent figures
	Patterns & tessellation: congruent shapes
	Determining congruence in triangles
	Using properties of congruent triangles
Similar triangles	Identifying similar triangles
	Using scale factors
	Testing for similar triangles

VC2M8SP02	
establish properties of quadrilaterals using congruent triangles and angle properties, and solve related problems explaining reasoning	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Solve problems using shape properties	Solving problems using shape properties

VC2M8SP03	
describe in different ways the position and location of three-dimensional objects in 3 dimensions, including using a three-dimensional Cartesian coordinate system with the use of dynamic geometry software or other digital tools	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests
Teacher directed	

VC2M8SP04	
design and test algorithms involving a sequence of steps and decisions that identify congruency or similarity of shapes, and describe how the algorithm works	
Course Topics	Activities
Teacher directed	
Topics	Skill Quests

Algorithms to identify congruence	Using algorithms to identify congruence
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## 5 Statistics

<b>VC2M8ST01</b>	
distinguish between a population and a sample, and investigate techniques for data collection including census, sampling, experiment and observation, and explain the practicalities and implications of obtaining data through these techniques	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Statistical investigations	Methods of Data Sampling Data sampling
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Questions</b>
Distinguish between population & sample	Distinguishing between population & sample Understanding sampling Identifying issues that may arise from sampling

<b>VC2M8ST02</b>	
analyse and report on the distribution of data from primary and secondary sources using random and non-random sampling techniques	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Questions</b>
Identifying issues that may arise from sampling	Collecting data Using samples to make predictions

<b>VC2M8ST03</b>	
compare variations in distributions and proportions obtained from random samples of the same size drawn from a population and recognise the effect of sample size on this variation	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Questions</b>
Compare distributions	Calculating summary statistics Clusters, gaps & outliers

<b>VC2M8ST04</b>	
plan and conduct statistical investigations involving samples of a population; use ethical and fair methods to make inferences about the population and report findings, acknowledging uncertainty	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Questions</b>
Teacher directed	

## 6 Probability

<b>VC2M8P01</b>	
recognise that complementary events have a combined probability of one; use this relationship to calculate probabilities in applied contexts	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Probability	Complementary Events
	Dice and Coins
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Complementary events	Understanding complementary events

<b>VC2M8P02</b>	
determine all possible outcome combinations for 2 events, using two-way tables, tree diagrams and Venn diagrams, and use these to determine probabilities of specific events in practical situations	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Probability	Venn Diagram 1
	Venn Diagrams
	Probability Tables
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Describe probability events	Using language of "at least", "or" & "and"
Venn diagrams & two-way tables	Understanding & constructing Venn diagrams
	Using Venn diagrams to solve problems
	Interpreting & constructing two-way tables
	Using two-way tables to solve problems
	Two-way tables & Venn diagrams

<b>VC2M8P03</b>	
conduct repeated chance experiments and simulations, using digital tools to determine probabilities for compound events, and describe results	
<b>Course Topics</b>	<b>Activities</b>
Teacher directed	
<b>Topics</b>	<b>Skill Quests</b>
Teacher directed	



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