# Mathletics England Key Stage 1

Understanding Practice and Fluency (UPF)



**Grade 2** 

Mathletics

# **Mathletics**

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# Grade 2

# 1 Number

#### 1.1 Place value

| Outcome                               | Quests                  | Content                               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, | Count in number         | Counting in 2s                        |
| and in 10s from any number,           | sequences               | Counting in 5s                        |
| forward and backward                  |                         | Counting in 10s                       |
|                                       |                         | Counting in 2s, 5s and 10s            |
|                                       |                         | Counting in 3s                        |
|                                       |                         | Counting starting on any number       |
| Recognise the place value of each     | Place value of 2-digit  | Tens and ones                         |
| digit in a two-digit number (10s, 1s) | numbers                 | Partitioning tens and ones            |
|                                       |                         | Non-standard partitioning of          |
|                                       |                         | tens and ones                         |
| Identify, represent and estimate      | Identify, represent and | Numbers to 100                        |
| numbers using different               | estimate numbers        | Ordinal numbers                       |
| representations, including the        |                         |                                       |
| number line                           |                         |                                       |
| Compare and order numbers from 0      | Compare and order       | Comparing and ordering                |
| up to 100; use <, > and = signs       | numbers up to 100       | collections to 20                     |
|                                       |                         | Comparing and ordering numbers to 100 |
| Read and write numbers to at least    | Read and write          | Reading and writing numbers           |
| 100 in numerals and in words          | numbers to 100          | to 100                                |
| Use place value and number facts      | Use place value to      | Using place value to solve            |
| to solve problems                     | solve problems          | problems                              |

## 1.2 Addition & subtraction

| Outcome                               | Quests               | Content                      |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Solve problems with addition and      | Problem solving:     | Addition and subtraction     |
| subtraction:                          | addition/subtraction | problems within 20           |
| - using concrete objects and          |                      | Addition and subtraction     |
| pictorial representations, including  |                      | problems within 100          |
| those involving numbers, quantities   |                      | Exploring change in quantity |
| and measures                          |                      |                              |
| - applying their increasing           |                      |                              |
| knowledge of mental and written       |                      |                              |
| methods                               |                      |                              |
| Recall and use addition and           | Addition and         | Number bonds to 20           |
| subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and | subtraction facts    | Doubles and near doubles     |
| derive and use related facts up to    |                      | One more and one less within |
| 100                                   |                      | 100                          |
|                                       |                      | Number bonds to 100          |

|   |                                   | Adding zero to a number Subtracting zero from a number  |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: -a two-digit number and 1s -a two-digit number and 10s - 2 two-digit numbers -adding 3 one-digit numbers | Add and subtract<br>numbers       | Adding 1-digit numbers  Adding 1-digit and 2-digit numbers  Adding 2-digit numbers and 10s  Add two 2-digit numbers  Subtracting 1-digit and 2-digit numbers  Subtracting 2-digit numbers |
|   |                                   | and 10s Subtracting two 2-digit numbers Introducing vertical addition and subtraction Using mental strategies to add and subtract Using the bar model within 20                           |
| Show that addition of 2 numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of 1 number from another cannot  | Commutativity in addition         | Commutativity in addition   |
| Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems  | Rules of addition and subtraction | Relationships between addition and subtraction  |

## 1.3 Multiplication & division

| Outcome  | Quests              | Content                        |
|--|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| Recall and use multiplication and  | Multiplication and  | 2 times-tables                 |
| division facts for the 2, 5 and 10   | division facts      | 5 times-tables                 |
| multiplication tables, including   |                     | 10 times-tables                |
| recognising odd and even numbers   |                     | Multiplying by 2s, 5s and 10s  |
|  |                     | Dividing by 2                  |
|  |                     | Dividing by 5                  |
|  |                     | Dividing by 10                 |
|  |                     | Dividing by 2s, 5s and 10s     |
|  |                     | Multiplying and dividing by 2, |
|  |                     | 5, and 10                      |
|  |                     | Odd and even numbers           |
|  |                     |                                |
| Calculate mathematical statements  | Create mathematical | Creating mathematical          |
| for multiplication and division  | sentences           | sentences                      |
| within the multiplication tables and                                       |                     |                                |
| write them using the multiplication (x), division (÷) and equals (=) signs |                     |                                |
| (*), division (+) and equals (=) signs                                     |                     |                                |
|  |                     |                                |

| Show that multiplication of 2      | Rules of multiplication | The commutative law of      |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| numbers can be done in any order   |                         | multiplication              |
| (commutative) and division of 1    |                         | Relationship between        |
| number by another cannot           |                         | multiplication and division |
| Solve problems involving           | Multiplication and      | Using arrays                |
| multiplication and division, using | division problems       | Adding to multiply          |
| materials, arrays, repeated        |                         | Solving problems using      |
| addition, mental methods, and      |                         | multiplication and division |
| multiplication and division facts, |                         | ·                           |
| including problems in contexts     |                         |                             |

#### **1.4 Fractions**

| Outcome                              | Quests                   | Content                     |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Recognise, find, name and write      | Fractions                | Halves                      |
| fractions 1/3, 1/4, 2/4 and 3/4 of a |                          | Quarters                    |
| length, shape, set of objects or     |                          | Halves and quarters         |
| quantity                             |                          | Thirds                      |
|                                      |                          | Counting in halves and      |
|                                      |                          | quarters                    |
|                                      |                          | Counting in thirds          |
|                                      |                          | Ordering and comparing      |
|                                      |                          | simple fractions            |
|                                      |                          | Finding quarters by halving |
| Write simple fractions for example,  | Equivalence in fractions | Equivalence in fractions    |
| 1/2 of 6 = 3 and recognise the       |                          |                             |
| equivalence of 2/4 and 1/2           |                          |                             |

### 2 Measurement

#### 1.1 Measurement

| Outcome   | Quests                           | Content                                    |
|---|----------------------------------|--|
| Choose and use appropriate                                      | Measure lengths                  | Measuring lengths - informal               |
| standard units to estimate and                                  | 3                                | Measuring lengths - cm                     |
| measure length/height in any                                    |                                  | Selecting appropriate units to             |
| direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g);                                  |                                  | measure length                             |
| temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml)                          |                                  | Word problems using length                 |
| to the nearest appropriate unit,                                | Measure mass                     | Introducing weight and mass                |
| using rulers, scales, thermometers                              |                                  | Measuring mass in kilograms                |
| and measuring vessels   |                                  | Measuring mass in grams                    |
|   |                                  | Selecting appropriate unit to              |
|   |                                  | measure mass                               |
|   | Measure volume                   | Capacity and volume                        |
|   |                                  | Measuring capacity using                   |
|   |                                  | litres                                     |
|   |                                  | Measuring capacity using                   |
|   |                                  | millilitres                                |
|   |                                  | Selecting appropriate units to             |
|   |                                  | measure volume                             |
|   | Reading a thermometer            | Temperature                                |
|   | Identify correct unit of         | Choosing the right unit of                 |
|   | measure                          | measure                                    |
| Compare and order lengths, mass,                                | Compare lengths, mass and volume | Comparing lengths                          |
| volume/capacity and record the                                  |                                  | Comparing mass                             |
| results using >, < and =  |                                  | Comparing volume                           |
|   | Compare temperatures             | Comparing temperatures                     |
| Find different combinations of coins                            | Combinations of coins            | Combinations of money                      |
| that equal the same amounts of                                  |                                  |  |
| money   |                                  |  |
| Solve simple problems in a practical                            | Add and subtract                 | Adding and subtracting                     |
| context involving addition and                                  | money                            | money                                      |
| subtraction of  |                                  |  |
| money of the same unit, including                               |                                  |  |
| giving change  Compare and sequence intervals of                | Internals of time                | Comparing and coguencing                   |
| time  | internuis or time                | Comparing and sequencing intervals of time |
| Tell and write the time to five                                 | Tell the time: digital           | O'clock and half past                      |
| minutes, including quarter past/to                              | and analogue                     | (analogue clocks)                          |
| the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times | ana anaiogue                     | O'clock and half past (digital             |
|   |                                  | clocks)                                    |
|   |                                  | Quarter past and quarter to                |
|   |                                  | (analogue clocks)                          |
|   |                                  | Quarter past and quarter to                |
|   |                                  | (digital clocks)                           |
|   |                                  | Telling time to 5 minutes                  |
|   |                                  | (analogue clocks)                          |
|   |                                  |  |
|   |                                  | Telling time to 5 minutes                  |

|  | Problem solving with hours |
|--|----------------------------|
|  | and minutes                |

# 3 Geometry

## 3.1 Properties of shapes

| Outcome                               | Quests                | Content                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Identify and describe the properties  | 2D shapes             | Recognising 2D shapes         |
| of 2-D shapes, including the          |                       | Recognising lines of symmetry |
| number of sides, and line symmetry    |                       | in 2D shape                   |
| in a vertical line                    |                       |                               |
| Identify and describe the properties  | 3D shapes             | Introducing spheres           |
| of 3-D shapes, including the          |                       | Introducing cubes             |
| number of edges, vertices and faces   |                       | Introducing cylinders         |
|                                       |                       | Introducing prisms            |
|                                       |                       | Introducing cones             |
|                                       |                       | Introducing pyramids          |
|                                       |                       | Describing the properties of  |
|                                       |                       | 3D shapes                     |
|                                       |                       | Building 3D shapes            |
| Identify 2-D shapes on the surface    | Identify 2D shapes on | Identifying 3D shapes in the  |
| of 3-D shapes, [for example, a circle | 3D shapes             | environment                   |
| on a cylinder and a triangle on a     |                       |                               |
| pyramid]                              |                       |                               |
| Compare and sort common 2-D           | Compare and sort 2D   | Sorting 2D shapes             |
| and 3-D shapes and everyday           | and 3D shapes         | Sorting 3D shapes             |
| objects                               |                       | Comparing 2D shapes           |
|                                       |                       | Comparing 3D shapes           |

#### 3.2 Position & direction

| Outcome                            | Quests                  | Content                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Order and arrange combinations of  | Patterns and            | Making patterns with shapes |
| mathematical objects in patterns   | sequences               | Number patterns             |
| and sequences                      |                         |                             |
| Use mathematical vocabulary to     | Position, direction and | Describing position and     |
| describe position, direction and   | movement                | movement                    |
| movement, including movement in    |                         | Describing movement and     |
| a straight line and distinguishing |                         | turns                       |
| between rotation as a turn and in  |                         |                             |
| terms of right angles for quarter, |                         |                             |
| half and three-quarter turns       |                         |                             |
| (clockwise and anti-clockwise)     |                         |                             |

### **4 Statistics**

#### **4.1 Statistics**

| Outcome                             | Quests                  | Content                |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Interpret and construct simple      | Interpret and construct | Pictograms             |
| pictograms, tally charts, block     | graphs                  | Tally charts           |
| diagrams and tables                 |                         | Block diagrams         |
|                                     |                         | Tables                 |
|                                     |                         | Mixed data displays    |
|                                     |                         | Constructing graphs    |
| Ask and answer simple questions     | Answer questions        | Answering questions by |
| by counting the number of objects   | about data              | counting               |
| in each category and sorting the    |                         |                        |
| categories by quantity              |                         |                        |
| Ask-and-answer questions about      | Ask questions and       | Asking questions and   |
| totalling and comparing categorical | collect data            | collecting data        |
| data                                |                         |                        |



For more information about Mathletics, contact our friendly team.

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